EXHIBIT 33



Transcript of William C. Kelly

Date: August 20, 2019

Case: Russell, et al. -v- Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates

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Hon. Joshua D. Wolson	5
	6 EXHIBITS
	7 No. Description For I.D.
MONIQUE RUSSELL, JASMINE RIGGINS	8 Exhibit 1 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000982 1032 15
ELSA M. POWELL AND DESIRE EVANS,	9 Exhibit 2 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000155 158 27
Plaintiffs,	10 Exhibit 3 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000105 31
1 vs.	11 Exhibit 4 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000407 409 35
2 EDUCATIONAL COMMISSION FOR	12 Exhibit 5 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0003572 3573 40
3 FOREIGN MEDICAL GRADUATES	13 Exhibit 6 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000433 437 41
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7 DEPOSITION OF WILLIAM C. KELLY	17 Exhibit 10 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0003465 3468 55
Tuesday, August 20, 2019 at 9:40 a.m.	18 Exhibit 11 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0003463 3468 58
Law Offices of Morgan, Lewis & Bockius, LLP	19 Exhibit 12 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000446 447 60
One Federal Street	20 Exhibit 13 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000202 61
Boston, Massachusetts 02110 176	21 Exhibit 14 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000268 269 63
	22 Exhibit 15 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000116 119 65 23 Exhibit 16 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000267 67
3	23 EXHIBIT 10 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000207 67 24 Exhibit 17 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0003471 3472 68
4 Jennifer A. Doherty, CSR 5 Certified Shorthand Reporter	25 Exhibit 18 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0004007 4014 70
APPEARANCES:	2 4 1 EXHIBITS
LAW OFFICE OF PETER G. ANGELOS, P.C.	2 No. Description For I.D.
BY: Paul M. Vettori, Esq. One Charles Center 100 North Charles Street	3 Exhibit 19 Bates ECFMG 000464-462 78
Baltimore, Maryland 21201 410 649 2000	4 Exhibit 20 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000348-351 81
pvettori@lawpga.com For the Plaintiffs.	5 Exhibit 21 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000021-22 86
	6 Exhibit 22 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000023 86
JANET, JANET & SUGGS, LLC BY: Patrick A. Thronson, Esq.	7 Exhibit 23 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000703-706 87
4 Reservoir Circle, Suité 200 Baltimore, Maryland 21208	8 Exhibit 24 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000643 90
410 653 3200 For the unnamed class members.	9 Exhibit 25 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000586 94
SCHORCHOR FEDERICO AND STATON, P.C.	10 Exhibit 26 Bates IGBERASE 1908 95
BY: Brent Ceryes, Esq. 1211 St. Paul Street	11 Exhibit 27 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000567 97
Baltimore, Maryland, 21202 310 234 1000	12 Exhibit 28 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000666 99
bceryes@sfspa.com For the Plaintiffs.	13 Exhibit 29 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000000 99
MODELLY LETTE	14 Exhibit 30 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000568 102
MORGAN LEWIS BY: Elisa P. McEnroe, Esq. and	15 Exhibit 31 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000368 102
Matthew Klayman, Esq 1701 Market Street Philadelphia, Pennyslvania 19103	16 Exhibit 32 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000576 105
rniaoeipnia, Pennysivania 19103 215 963 5917 elisa.mcenroe@morganlewis.com	124
For the Defendant.	17 Exhibit 33 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000617 106
	18 Exhibit 34 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000559 110
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	20 Exhibit 36 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0004194-4195 115
3	21 Exhibit 37 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000560 118
. -	22 Exhibit 38 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000557 119
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	23 Exhibit 39 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000555 120
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Conducted on 2	August 20, 2019
5	7
1 EXHIBITS	1 tell me.
2	2 A. I will.
3 No. Description For I.D.	Q. Because if you answer the question, I'm
4 Exhibit 42 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000544 127	4 going to assume you understood it. Fair enough?
5 Exhibit 43 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000352-392 132	5 A. Fair enough.
6 Exhibit 44 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0003742 134	6 Q. Can we have, for the record, your full
7 Exhibit 45 Bates ECFMG RUSS 000671 137	7 name and address?
8 Exhibit 46 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000554 139	8 A. My name is William Kelly, K-E-L-L-Y. My
9 Exhibit 47 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0003905 140	9 home address is 47 Powerhouse, P-O-W-E-R-H-O-U-S-E,
10 Exhibit 48 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0004160 145	10 Hill, H-I-L-L, Lane. That's in Rockport, Maine
11 Exhibit 49 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000262-271 159	11 04856.
12 Exhibit 50 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0003899 161	12 Q. So you at one time worked for ECFMG, the
13 Exhibit 51 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000647-652 164	13 Educational Commission for Foreign Medical
14 Exhibit 52 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000569 168	14 Graduates?
15 Exhibit 53 Bates ECFMG RUSS 0000594-596 175	15 A. Yes.
16	16 Q. And when did you leave that company's
17	17 employment?
18	18 A. I retired in May 2015.
19	19 Q. So when you left ECFMG, you didn't take
20	20 employment elsewhere?
21	21 A. When I left ECFMG, I worked full-time. I
22	22 worked as a consultant for them for one year
23	23 part-time.
24	Q. What years would that be?
25	25 A. That would be May 2015 until I think it
6	8
1 PROCEEDINGS	1 was June 2016.
2 WILLIAM KELLY, having been	2 Q. Okay. But since June 2016 you've been
3 satisfactorily identified by the Notary Public was	3 completely retired?
4 duly sworn and testified as follows:	4 A. No. I do contracting work with the State
5 DIRECT EXAMINATION	5 Department, their International Visitor Leadership
6 BY MR. VETTORI:	6 Program. I'm a liaison officer.
7 Q. Good morning, Mr. Kelly.	7 Q. How much of your time does that take?
8 A. Good morning.	8 A. It varies from year to year and this year
9 Q. Again, thank you for appearing. My name	9 it will be a total of maybe ten weeks.
10 is Paul Vettori. As I told you before, I represent	10 Q. What's your educational background?
11 two of the named plaintiffs in this case and I'm	11 A. My undergraduate, I have a Bachelor of
12 going to ask you a series of questions about	12 Arts from LaSalle University in Philadelphia and
13 information we need to learn about the case. Is	13 graduate school I have a Master of Science from the
14 that fair?	14 University of Pennsylvania.
15 A. Yes.	15 Q. Did you work in Pennsylvania?
16 Q. So have you ever had your deposition taken	16 A. Yes.
17 before?	Q. When you graduated from college, did you
18 A. Yes.	18 go immediately into your master's program or did you
19 Q. Multiple times, two times, how many	19 work first?
20 times?	20 A. I worked first.
21 A. Multiple times.	21 Q. For how long?
Q. So I don't have to go through a lot of	22 A. About twenty years.
23 rules with you. The only rule I have is I'll try	23 Q. So who did you work for in that twenty
	23 Q. So who did you work for in that twenty 24 year period?

3 (9 to 12)

2

- 2 A. I first worked for an insurance company,
- 3 Liberty Mutual Insurance Company. And then I worked

4 for ECFMG.

- 5 Q. When did you start with ECFMG?
- 6 A. October 1977.
- Q. Is that thirty-eight years you were with
- 8 the company?
- 9 A. Almost.
- 10 Q. Congratulations.
- 11 A. Thank you.
- 12 Q. And congratulations on your
- 13 semi-retirement.
- 14 A. Okay.
- 15 Q. I need to ask you, what did you do to
- 16 prepare for this deposition once you learned you
- 17 were coming here for this deposition?
- 18 A. On my own?
- 19 Q. Well, in any way. Did you do anything on
- 20 your own? Did you talk with anybody? Did you
- 21 review any documents? I can ask those as separate
- 22 questions, but basically I will start with: What
- 23 did you do to prepare for this deposition?
- 24 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
- 25 A. Well, I met with counsel.

- 1 John Charles or John Noka Shami Akoda. I'm not
- 2 pronouncing it correctly.
 - A. Akoda, yes.
- Q. And did you review any documents with
- 5 respect to an individual by the name of Charles
- 6 Oluwafemi Igberase?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. Did you review any document relating to a
- 9 person by the name of Igberase Oluwafemi Charles?
- 10 A. That could be one of the names.
- 1 O. Is there an individual with the last name
- 12 of Oluwafemi sound like someone whom you looked at
- 13 documents?
- 14 A. That name was in the documents.
- 15 Q. And about how many hours did you spend
- 16 preparing for this deposition in either reviewing
- 17 for documents or meeting with counsel?
- 18 A. The four hours.
- 19 Q. Most of the events I'm going to ask you
- 20 about, Mr. Kelly, relate to the period from
- 21 approximately 1992 through at least 2000 and perhaps
- 22 some limited documents thereafter.
- 23 Do you have independent recollection of
- 24 those events?

0

25 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.

1 BY MR. VETTORI:

- Q. And I'm not going to ask you what counsel
- 3 asked you or what you told them, but how many times
- 4 did you meet with counsel?
- 5 A. Once.
- Q. And did you review any documents in
- 7 preparation for this deposition?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. What type of documents did you review?
- 10 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
- 11 A. What do you mean by what type?

12 BY MR. VETTORI:

- 13 Q. Well, I want to know what it is you
- 14 reviewed. Were there certain files that you asked
- 15 for or were directed to?
- 16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
- 17 A. Paper documents.

18 BY MR. VETTORI:

- 19 Q. Okay. Of?
- 20 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
- 21 BY MR. VETTORI:
- 22 Q. Of whom or relating to what? Akoda?
- 23 A. ECFMG applicants, yes.
- 24 Q. And is one of the -- did you review any
- 25 documents relating to a gentleman by the name of

1 A. No, not really.

- BY MR. VETTORI:
 Q. So I'm going to ask you some general
- 4 questions before I ask specific questions about some
- 5 of the names I just mentioned. Can you explain to
- 6 us, at least in general terms, how the ECFMG
- 7 certification of foreign medical graduates process
- 8 worked?
- 9 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
- 10 Calls for a narrative.
- 11 BY MR. VETTORI:
- 12 Q. Do you understand my question?
- 13 A. Yes. I can only speak at the time I

14 worked there.

- 15 Q. Fair enough. I don't want to speak over
- 16 you. I don't mean to interrupt you, but I'm only
- 17 interested in an answer to that question based on
- 18 the time period that you were there. I don't want
- 19 to know anything since you left.
- 20 A. Well, they -- so you're talking about the
- 21 ECFMG certification program?
- 22 Q. Yes. Of --
- 23 A. -- international --
- Q. I call them IMGs, international medical
- 25 graduates.

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4 (13 to 16)

1 A Could you neget the question?	5
1 me fast-forward. If that same applicant to whom a 2 Q. Could you explain how that certification 3 process works or worked at the time you were 4 employed at ECFMG? 5 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 6 A. There was an evaluation and certification 7 process where international medical graduates passed 8 a series of examinations, documented their education 9 and credentials and that were verified by 10 ECFMG. 11 Q. So fair enough. What is the first step in 12 this process that ultimately leads to certification 13 by ECFMG? 14 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 15 BY MR. VETTORI: 16 Q. Do you understand my question? 1 me fast-forward. If that same applicant to whom a 1 number had been assigned, when he filed his 3 application or her application, ultimately became 4 certified, would the certification number? Again, I'm 5 same as that identification number? Again, I'm 6 talking abut the '92, '93 period. 7 A. Yes. 8 MR. VETTORI: So can you mark 9 Exhibit 1? 10 (Exhibit No. 1 marked for 11 identification.) 12 BY MR. VETTORI: 13 Q. So again, I'm not trying to mislead you. 14 This is a 1996 booklet, not a 1992 or 1993 booklet. 15 Okay? 16 A. Okay.	
17 A. The first step related to ECFMG? 18 A. Okay. 19 A. Okay. 19 Q. But do you recognize the document that's	
18 Q. Yes, yes. 18 been marked as Exhibit 1?	
19 A. My recollection is it would be an 19 A. Yes.	
20 application to ECFMG. 20 Q. And is this the type is this document	
21 Q. So is that an application to take steps 21 given to any applicant was this document given 22 are and/on two of the USI ME2 to that what that	
22 one and/or two of the USLME? Is that what that 23 application is all about? 22 to any IMG applicant who applied to take any of the 23 USLME exams in 1996?	
24 A. Those were some of the exams. There were 24 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
25 different exams over time, but those were some of 25 A. I think they would have had to have it in	
4	6
1 order to apply. That was the sequence. 2 Q. Was the English examination another one of 3 those? 4 A. There was an English test, yes. 5 Q. So at the time you again, all of my 6 questions are directed to the time period right now, 7 between 1992 and the end of year 2000. Fair 8 enough? 9 A. Yes. 10 Q. And if there is any question in your mind 11 about the period I'm asking about, please tell me 12 and I'll tell you again. 13 So in or around 1992 when an applicant, an 14 IMG applicant filled out a form to take one of the 15 USLME exams, was it the practice of ECFMG to assign 16 an identification number to that application? 17 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 18 A. First let me circle back. My recollection 19 is in 1992 the USLME exams weren't given. It was a 20 different exam. But they would submit an 21 application and an identification number would be 22 assigned to them. 23 Q. Would you go about halfway through that? 4 Ithink attached as part of that document is also 5 the USMLE booklet. 6 MS. MCENROE: Do you have a specific 7 Bates number? 8 MR. VETTORI: I'm looking for it. 9 MS. MCENROE: Thank you. 10 (Discussion off the record.) 11 BYMR. VETTORI: 12 Q. Do you want me to repeat the question? 13 A. Yeah. 14 Q. Is the 1996 USMLE bulletin of information 15 part of the document that's marked as Exhibit 1? 16 A. Yes. That appears to be so, yes. 17 Q. And does this would this document be 18 provided to people who want to apply to take the 19 USLME exams in 1996? 20 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 21 A. As with the ECFMG information booklet, I 22 think the applicant would have had to have this in 23 order to apply.	
24 what is required in order to get a certification, 24 BY MR. VETTORI:	
25 but for the purposes of my question right now, let 25 Q. And if you'll back up to the end of the	

5 (17 to 20)

7	9
1 ECFMG document, I guess it's page I'm sorry, it's	1 Q. And am I correct also that in that same
2 at the end. Would you please go to it's not Bate	2 time period in order I'm sorry, was in that
3 stamped. Yeah, they are, sorry. I think it's	3 time period were steps one and two and was the
4 001028. While	4 English exam administered by ECFMG?
5 For the record, all of these documents to	5 A. To the best of my recollection, yes.
6 date will have Bates numbers on them provided by	6 Q. Step three was not administered by ECFMG,
7 counsel for ECFMG. For the most part, I'm just	7 was it?
8 going to use the actual number part as opposed to	8 A. It was not.
9 ECFMG underline Russ underline and the number.	9 Q. It was administered by whom?
So is the page that I'm directing you to	10 A. My recollection was that it was
11 the first page of the application that's filled out	11 administered by state medical boards.
12 by the IMG when they want to apply to take the	12 Q. And am I correct in saying that an IMG
13 examinations that are required in order to be	13 applicant could not sit for step three of the USLME
14 certified by ECFMG?	14 unless he or she was certified by ECFMG?
15 A. To the best of my recollection, yes.	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
16 Q. Do you sitting here today, do you	16 A. I believe that was the process in most, if
17 recall what the step one exams, the step two exams,	17 not all states, yes.
18 the English exam, and the step three exams were in	18 BY MR. VETTORI:
19 the period, say, from 1992 through 1996?	19 Q. So again, this is just a general question,
20 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	20 Mr. Kelly. And again, we're referring to this time
21 A. I have a good recollection, yes.	21 period that I framed from 1992 through 2000. Let's
22 BY MR. VETTORI:	22 say through 1996.
23 Q. So is it accurate would it be correct	23 Is it correct to say that an IMG couldn't
24 for me to say step one is essentially basic science	24 practice medicine in the United States without being
25 material? When I say, "is," "was" is the word I	25 certified by ECFMG?
23 material: when i say, is, was is the word i	20
1 meant.	1 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
2 A. Yes.	2 A. That is not correct.
3 Q. And was step two basic clinical science	3 BY MR. VETTORI:
4 material?	4 Q. How would they practice without a
5 A. Yes.	5 certification from ECFMG?
6 Q. And both were, at that time, two-day	6 A. My the best of my recollection is that
7 multiple choice tests administered by ECFMG; is that	7 state licenses are granted by the individual state
8 correct? 9 A. My that I have no independent	8 medical boards and there were different pathways, 9 for example, the Fifth Pathway program for graduates
10 recollection of that. Just from what's on the form	10 of medical schools in Mexico that were not required
11 the answer would be yes.	11 to have ECFMG certificates.
12 Q. So am I correct that in addition to	12 Q. Are there any other countries where that
13 successfully again, I'm in this 1992 to 1996	13 applied?
14 period. Am I correct that in addition to pass	14 A. I don't recall.
15 successfully completing steps one and two of the	15 Q. How about Nigeria? Did it apply to
16 USLME exams an applicant would also an IMG	16 graduates of medical schools in Nigeria?
17 applicant would also have to pass an English test?	17 A. I do not believe so.
18 A. Yes.	18 Q. So with respect to graduates of Nigeria
19 Q. And in addition, before ECFMG would	19 medical schools in the time period we're talking
20 certify an applicant there had to be primary source	20 about, an IMG couldn't obtain a medical license in
21 verification of that applicant's medical	21 the United States without being certified by ECFMG,
22 credentials; is that correct?	22 correct?
22 credentials; is that correct?23 A. Of their medical diploma, yes.	22 correct? 23 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
22 credentials; is that correct?	22 correct?

6 (21 to 24)

2	148434 20, 2017	23
1 BY MR. VETTORI:	1 ECFMG works on behalf of domestic regulatory	23
Q. Well, can you even sit for the at that	2 authorities to protect the public through its	
3 time period, could you even sit for step three exams	3 programs and services including primary source	
4 without being certified by ECFMG?	4 verification of physician credentials?	
5 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	5 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
6 A. A graduate of a Nigerian medical school?	6 A. I would say yes.	
7 BY MR. VETTORI:	7 BY MR. VETTORI:	
8 Q. Yes.	8 Q. Would it be accurate to say that ECFMG	
9 A. To best of my recollection, no.	9 protects the public by, among other ways, seeing	
10 Q. And in that same time period a graduate of	10 that foreign medical graduates have completed an	
11 a Nigerian medical school wouldn't be permitted to	11 acceptable medical education?	
12 take wouldn't be licensed by any state in the	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
13 United States unless he or she successfully	13 A. In that that's part of the certification	
14 completed step three of USMLE; isn't that correct?	14 process, yes.	
MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	15 BY MR. VETTORI:	
16 A. If they were applying for an initial	16 Q. And would it be accurate to say that ECFMG	
17 license and had not passed the earlier licensing	17 serves to protect the public by seeing to it that	
18 examination, yes.	18 foreign medical graduates can successfully pass the	
19 BY MR. VETTORI:	19 requirements of the USLME examinations?	
20 Q. So would you agree with me that ECFMG	20 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
21 works on behalf of domestic and international	21 A. Yes.	
22 regulatory authorities to protect the public for	22 BY MR. VETTORI:	
23 which programs and services, including primary	Q. Would it also be accurate to say that	
24 source verification, of physician credentials?	24 ECFMG protects the public by ensuring that foreign	
25 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	25 medical graduates meet certain standards of	
22		24
1 BY MR. VETTORI:	1 professional conduct, such as honesty?	
Q. Do you agree with that statement?	2 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
3 A. Would you repeat that for me, please?	3 A. That's difficult for me to say. I don't	
4 BY MR. VETTORI:	4 know that that's specifically spelled out.	
5 Q. ECFMG works on behalf of domestic and	5 BY MR. VETTORI:	
6 international regulatory authorities to protect the	6 Q. Well, isn't that what happened in the	
7 public through its programs and services, including	7 situation that brings us here today?	
8 primary source verification of physician	8 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
9 credentials? MS_MCENBOE: Objection to form	9 BY MR. VETTORI:	
10 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	10 Q. Do you understand what I'm asking you? 11 A. Yes.	
11 A. That appears to be a statement of what it		
12 currently does and I really don't have any direct 13 knowledge of that. It appears to be a contemporary	12 Q. Yes, you understand what I'm asking you or 13 yes, that's what happened here?	
14 statement.	14 A. Oh, I don't know that that's what happened	
15 BY MR. VETTORI:	15 here.	
16 Q. You don't believe that statement applied	16 Q. So you understand my question?	
17 during the period of time you were employed by	17 A. Could you repeat the question?	
18 ECFMG?	18 Q. What I'm asking you is, isn't one of the	
19 A. During part of that period.	19 ways that the ECFMG protects the public is to ensure	
20 Q. When did that	20 that an IMG reports with certain standards of	
21 A. The international part I don't think was	21 conduct including honesty?	
22 part of it back in the time frame you're talking	22 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
23 about.	23 A. I don't know if I can say that.	
24 Q. Okay. So let me rephrase it, give you	24 BY MR. VETTORI:	
25 ask you if you agree with the following statement.	25 Q. Well, from your review of the material	
	2. Will, it office to view of the inaterial	

7 (25 to 28)

Conducted on	August 20, 2019
25	27
1 that you reviewed in preparation for this	1 dishonest?
2 deposition, are you aware that, for example, the	2 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
3 person who identified himself with the last name of	3 A. I don't know that it's up to me to make
4 Igberase successfully completed steps one and two	4 that
5 and the English examination? Were you aware of	5 BY MR. VETTORI:
6 that?	6 Q. All right. So his the revocation of
7 A. Independently?	7 his certificate had nothing to do with his medical
8 Q. Yes.	8 ability, for want of a better term, correct?
9 A. No.	9 A. That is my recollection.
10 Q. When you say independently let me	Q. It had to do with the way in which he made
11 rephrase.	11 applications to ECFMG on multiple occasions and/or
From your review of the material that you	12 took examinations on multiple occasions, correct?
13 reviewed in this case, are you aware that this	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
14 gentleman with the last name Igberase successfully	14 A. It was based my recollection is it was
15 completed steps one and two of the USLME?	15 based on providing false information on an
16 A. I don't recall that.	16 application.
17 Q. Let me ask you: Do you recall that he was	17 BY MR. VETTORI:
18 certified at one point by ECFMG?	18 Q. Isn't that equivalent to dishonesty?
19 A. That I recall, yes.	19 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
20 Q. He couldn't have been certified by ECFMG	20 Calls for opinion.
21 unless he met the examination requirements, could he	21 A. It wouldn't be up to me to characterize
22 have been?	22 that.
23 A. Yes, but the examinations could have been	`
24 different examinations.	24 identification.)
25 Q. But whatever examinations were required	25 BY MR. VETTORI:
26	28
1 for him, he would have had to have successfully	Q. So I believe the document that you've been
2 completed them in order to become certified?	2 handed, Mr. Kelly, begins on the first page with the
3 A. Yes.	Bates number 0000155; is that correct?
4 Q. So do you also recall from your review of	4 A. Yes.
5 material in this case that this gentleman by the	5 Q. Have you in your preparation for this
6 name of Igberase met all of the medical education	6 deposition did you review that document?
7 requirements, that is they were verified by ECFMG?	7 A. I don't recall.
8 A. Yes, I recall that.	8 Q. You see the number up at the right-hand
9 Q. And do you recall that he was actually	9 corner of the document on the first page?
10 certified? I may have asked that already, but	10 A. Yes.
11 A. At one point, yes.	11 Q. Is that like an incomplete number because
12 Q. And his certification was revoked,	12 of the way it was copied or for any other reason?
13 correct?	13 A. The long answer is this was printed by
14 A. That is my recollection.	14 machine and although the applicant identification
15 Q. And I'm going to get into that detail	15 numbers were 7 digits, the machine only printed the
16 about that later. For general purposes, I'm asking	16 first six and the seventh was added by hand.
17 that question.	17 Q. So I take it that this identification
18 And wasn't his certification revoked	18 number, the 482-700, whatever the last number is, I
19 because he was dishonest, he lied on his	19 have the document, I can find it if you need it, was
20 applications?	20 assigned to this gentleman by the name of Igberase
21 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	21 when he made, as part of his application, to take
22 A. He answered a question incorrectly is my	22 certain examinations; is that correct?
23 recollection, yes.	23 A. That is my recollection of the process at
24 BY MR. VETTORI:	24 that time, yes.
Q. You're not willing to concede that he was	25 Q. And as I look at this stamp on the bottom
	TE DEDOG

8 (29 to 32)

29	3
l left, it looks like it was filed, that is received	1 outside.
2 by ECFMG on April 6, 1992; is that correct?	Q. And how about in 1996?
3 A. Yes.	3 A. I don't recall.
4 Q. And do you see in the middle of page 1	4 (Exhibit No. 3 marked for
5 that he submitted a Social Security number ending in	5 identification.)
6 5054?	6 BY MR. VETTORI:
7 A. Yes.	Q. As part of your review in preparation for
8 Q. Item four?	8 this deposition, did you review this document?
9 A. Yes, I see that.	9 A. I don't recall this specific one, but I
10 Q. If you'll turn to page 2, what is the date	10 may have.
11 of birth he provided?	Q. For the record, this is what purports to
12 A. It looks as though it says the 17th of	12 be a diploma from the University of Ibadan for
13 April 1962.	13 someone by the name of Charles Olufemi,
14 Q. When ECFMG receives I'm sorry. When	14 O-L-U-F-E-M-I, Igberase, I-G-B-E-R-A-E-S-E. Would
15 ECFMG received this application, was any of the	15 it be the normal practice of ECFMG in 1992 to
16 information contained on this form, I guess it's	16 require someone like Mr. Igberase who filled out the
17 Exhibit 2, inputted into a this is a dinosaur	17 application we just reviewed to also submit a
18 talking, I don't know computer terminology into a	18 diploma?
19 computer program?	19 A. Yes.
20 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	Q. But you don't have any specific
21 A. That was the procedure at this time. What	21 recollection about this diploma?
22 happened to this specific one, I could not say for	22 A. No.
23 certain.	23 Q. Do you have an independent recollection or
24 BY MR. VETTORI:	24 a recollection that's been refreshed by your review
25 Q. And this may be difficult to answer, but	25 of documents in this case as to whether ECFMG issued
30	32
1 just in general terms was there a specific computer	1 a certificate to someone with the last name
2 program set up to deal with IMGs who applied to take	2 Igberase?
3 certain medical examinations?	3 A. Yes.
4 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	4 Q. Do you have any recollection,
5 A. When you say computer program, I know we	5 independently or as refreshed by your review of
6 captured certain information from the application in	6 records in this case approximately when that was
7 the computer system, yes.	7 done?
8 BY MR. VETTORI:	8 A. I don't recall.
9 Q. And for the most part strike that.	9 Q. So I think the last digit that's missing
Would ECFMG do that, I mean, input the	10 is zero. We'll show that later. It says zero.
11 information on the application any time an IMG	MR. VETTORI: Off the record.
12 submitted this application, this type of	12 (Discussion off the record.)
13 application?	13 BY MR. VETTORI:
MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	Q. So accept for the purposes of my next
15 A. The procedure was to enter some, but not	15 question that he was certified, he being
16 all of the information from the application.	16 Mr. Igberase, on October 4, 1993, okay? I know you
17 BY MR. VETTORI:	17 didn't remember that, but accept it for purposes of
18 Q. Was your computer program like a software	18 my next question.
19 package that you either developed internally or	Would I be correct in stating that
20 acquired commercially?	20 that means he had passed the required medical
21 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	21 examinations and the English examination when I
22 A. My recollection is yes.	22 say required, either steps one and two of the USMLE
23 BY MR. VETTORI:	23 or the equivalent, and you had verified his diploma?
24 Q. Which?	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
25 A. In 1992 I think it was developed	25 A. That was the process for certification,

9 (33 to 36)

35 A. As a general rule, yes. 1 yes. BY MR. VETTORI: BY MR. VETTORI: Q. Certification --Q. IMGs who applied for certification by A. ECFMG certification. ECFMG were not required to submit transcripts of their medical school, were they, or were they? Q. To be clear, ECFMG will not issue a certificate to an IMG -- I hate to sound like MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. alphabet soup, but -- unless the applicant passes A. At that time, no. 8 the required medical examinations and the English **8 BY MR. VETTORI:** 9 exam and ECFMG is able to verify the medical Q. So when an applicant such as Mr. Igberase 10 credentials, I think you said the diploma; is that 10 provided you -- I'm sorry -- provided ECFMG with a 11 correct? 11 diploma, would I be correct in stating that ECFMG 12 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 would forward that with a form to the medical school 13 A. As a general rule. There are always 13 for the medical school to verify the accuracy or the 14 exceptions. 14 authenticity of that document, the diploma? 15 BY MR. VETTORI: A. That was the procedure, yes. Q. So what type of exceptions? (Exhibit No. 4 marked for 16 A. My recollection was that, for example, for 17 identification.) 18 the diploma verification the board had authorized 18 BY MR. VETTORI: 19 use of sworn affidavits in the case of people who Q. Do you recall reviewing this document as 20 were refugees from certain countries where the 20 part of the review you did in preparation for this 21 schools would not respond to verification or they 21 deposition? 22 had fled their country and couldn't bring out their 22 A. I have no recollection of this specific 23 diploma and there was review by a standing 23 document. 24 committee, the board of credentials committee would Q. I'll represent to you that this is an 25 look at individuals on a case-by-case basis. 25 application filed by someone with the last name 34 36 Q. Thank you. You testified a little earlier 1 Charles, first name Igberase, middle name Oluwafemi, and this looks like -- I'm going to ask you to that ECFMG required IMGs to submit diplomas, correct? verify this -- that it was received by ECFMG on A. Yes. 4 March 30, 1994? Q. And it was only the diploma that had to be A. I can't make out the date, but it could be verified; is that your testimony? that, yes. It's difficult to read. A. At that time, yes. Q. Do you see anywhere -- do you see in item four whether a Social Security number was Q. When did that change? A. I don't know that it changed. I have no 9 provided? 10 independent knowledge that it changed. 10 A. I do not see one on this copy. Q. So your recollection is that during the Q. And again, I'm sorry, for the record this 11 12 is Bates number 0000407, correct? 12 entire -- what did we say, thirty-five, thirty-eight 13 years that you were at ECFMG? 13 A. Yes. 14 A. Thirty-seven and a half. 14 Q. So turn to page 408, the next page. What Q. It didn't change, only the diplomas were 15 15 date of birth is provided? A. 17th day, fourth month, year '61. 16 required? A. Not the whole time. And there was a Q. So I take it since you don't recall 18 period before 1986 -- 1984 or 1986 where we did not 18 reviewing this, you can't tell me whether the 19 require primary source verification directly with 19 medical information -- the medical school 20 the medical school. 20 information on that form is almost identical to the Q. But in the period of time that we're 21 information on the form filed by Mr. Igberase, 22 talking about here today, which I've mentioned 22 correct? 23 probably too many times already, the diploma was the 23 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 24 only thing that had to be verified? 24 BY MR. VETTORI: MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 25 Q. You didn't make that comparison?

10 (37 to 40)

37	39
1 A. I don't recall.	1 MR. VETTORI: What's the exhibit
2 Q. Do you know, either independently of your	2 number, I'm sorry?
3 own personal knowledge or from any review you made	3 MS. MCENROE: Four.
4 in this case prior to this deposition, whether a new	4 A. Four.
5 identification number was assigned to a gentleman	5 Q was, quote, inputted into the computer
6 with the last name Charles?	6 program?
7 A. On this document I see where there's an	7 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
8 identification number has been put on it.	8 A. I have no personal knowledge that that was
9 Q. Is that the 51?	9 done.
10 A. It looks that's what it appears to be,	10 BY MR. VETTORI:
11 519-573.	11 Q. And you don't have any refreshed
12 Q. And that would be consistent with ECFMG's	12 recollection as a result of the review you did in
13 then practice to assign an identification number to	13 this case?
14 an applicant when he or she first applies,	14 A. No.
15 correct?	15 Q. So is it fair for me to say that within
16 A. Yes.	16 several months of the receipt by ECFMG of the
17 Q. So would you agree with me that ECFMG	17 application by the gentleman with the last name
18 interpreted this application as coming from someone	18 Charles
19 other than Mr. Igberase?	19 A. Exhibit 4.
20 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	20 Q. Exhibit 4.
21 A. Yeah, I don't know that I understand the	21 A. Right.
22 question.	22 Q ECFMG became suspicious that he and
23 BY MR. VETTORI:	23 Mr. Igberase were one and the same person?
24 Q. Okay. So Mr. Igberase, we've looked at	24 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
25 his application. Do you need to look at it again?	25 A. I have no knowledge of that.
38	40
1 A. No, I recall it.	1 (Exhibit No. 5 marked for
1 A. No, I recall it. 2 Q. He's assigned an identification number,	1 (Exhibit No. 5 marked for 2 identification.)
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11 (41 to 44)

Conducted on A	August 20, 2019
4	43
1 were for the same individual, yes.	Q. Do you have an independent recollection of
2 Q. Correct. Right. And you in fact told him	2 receiving this letter?
3 that you were conducting an investigation in this	3 A. No.
4 matter, correct?	4 Q. As part of your review to prepare for this
5 A. In the letter, yes.	5 deposition, did you review it?
6 Q. And you told him he needed to write to	6 A. This letter, yes.
7 ECFMG to explain why he certified on his Charles	7 Q. So would you agree with me that this is a
8 application that he had never taken the exams	8 letter in response to the prior exhibit when you
9 before, correct?	9 wrote to him saying you were investigating the
10 A. That he had not previously applied for	10 matter and he should write to you?
11 exams, yes.	11 A. Yes.
12 Q. Do you have any independent recollection	12 Q. And would you agree with me that in this
13 of what it is that triggered ECFMG to write to	13 letter he confesses to the fact that he's really
14 have you write this letter?	14 Igberase, that he and Igberase are one and the same
15 A. No.	15 person?
16 Q. How did you catch on to them?	16 A. Yes.
17 A. I don't recall.	17 Q. And would you agree with me that basically
18 Q. That's not an unfair way to characterize	18 he blamed what he did on his friends?
19 it, is it?	19 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
20 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	20 A. I don't know that I would characterize it
21 BY MR. VETTORI:	21 that way.
22 Q. How you caught on to him?	22 BY MR. VETTORI:
24 A. Why we started the investigation, yeah.	24 He says, "As a result of these" meaning his
25 (Exhibit No. 6 marked for	25 inability to get into 150 residency programs, any of
1 identification.)	1 150 "I explained to my friends, who felt I should
1	
2 (Discussion off the record.)	2 take the test over again to improve on my scores
3 BY MR. VETTORI:	despite my difficult position, they suggested that
4 Q. So Mr. Kelly, Exhibit 6 is a handwritten	4 since I had already been issued one ECFMG
5 letter, which is dated in the upper right-hand side	5 certificate I could not possibly use that same
6 July 14, 1995, and received at ECFMG on July 20,	6 number again to sit for new tests."
7 1995. Can we agree on that?	7 Do you see that?
8 A. Yes.	8 A. Yes.
9 Q. And it's Bates number 0000433 through 437.	9 Q. Isn't that, in fact, blaming it on his
10 Can we agree on that?	10 friends?
11 A. Yes.	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
12 Q. And it is signed well, it says,	12 A. To me they're suggesting a course of
13 "Sincerely, Igberase Oluwafemi Charles" and it has	13 action for him to take.
14 that 519 certification number. Do you see that?	14 BY MR. VETTORI:
15 A. Yes.	15 Q. And he followed that course of action?
16 Q. And is it your understanding I'm sorry,	16 A. I don't see that they're telling him to
17 have you had time to look at it?	17 provide a false response on the application. That's
18 A. Give me a minute. I can look at this,	18 what he did.
19 yeah.	19 Q. But he did admit to lying on the
20 (Complies.)	20 application, correct?
MS. MCENROE: I've finished reviewing	21 A. In his letter, yes.
22 it.	22 Q. And would you turn to page 436, page 4 of
23 BY MR. VETTORI:	23 the letter?
24 Q. Okay. Do you remember this letter?	24 A. Yes.
	25 Q. Isn't it true that he told you that in the
25 A. Remember?	

12 (45 to 48)

	August 20, 2019
45	47
1 future that the future records he was going to	1 MR. VETTORI: It is with me.
2 use the name Igberase Oluwafemi Charles?	2 MR. KLAYMAN: And with me.
3 A. Yes.	3 MS. MCENROE: Thank you. Go back
4 Q. So after receiving this handwritten letter	4 off.
5 in response to your letter, did the committee on	5 (Recess taken at 10:35 a.m.)
6 medical education credentials meet to review the	6 (Back on the record at 10:45 a.m.)
7 matter?	7 (Exhibit No. 8 marked for
8 A. That is my recollection, yes.	8 identification.)
9 MR. VETTORI: Let me show him the	9 BY MR. VETTORI:
10 letter and we can stop right here after this.	10 Q. So I'm going to let you read this letter,
11 (Exhibit No. 7 marked for	11 but let me just point out to you, first of all, it's
12 identification.)	12 Bates number 5074 through 5076 with attachments,
13 BY MR. VETTORI:	13 okay?
14 Q. It's a short letter. Why don't you read	14 A. I have
15 it, please.	15 Q. Multiple attachments.
16 A. (Complies.) I finished reading it.	16 A. My last one is 167.
17 Q. So this letter is signed by you?	MS. MCENROE: You know what, it looks
18 A. Yes.	18 like, just for purposes of the record, that last
19 Q. And this letter is telling, I guess both	19 page looks to have been a duplicate of Exhibit 7
20 Charles and Igberase, what the results are of the	20 stapled to the back of Exhibit 8.
21 meeting of the education ECFMG committee on	21 BY MR. VETTORI:
22 medical education credentials; is that correct?	22 Q. Okay. So before you read it, okay, take a
23 A. Yes.	23 look at it. This appears to me to be a letter that
24 Q. And as I understand it, the decision of	24 you wrote dated December 7, 1995, which, Mr. Kelly,
25 the committee was to invalidate the ECFMG	25 I'll point out to you is the same date that you
25 the committee was to invariance the Bell MG	25 TH point out to you is the same date that you 48
1 certificate issued as 0519573-0, correct?	1 wrote the letter to Igberase, correct?
2 A. Yes.	2 A. Yes.
Q. That's the one that was issued to the	Q. Which was Exhibit 6 no, 7. And this is
4 gentleman by the name of Charles, correct?	4 a letter that you're writing to a Mr. Kenneth Cotton
5 A. I have no independent knowledge of that.	5 at USLME; is that correct?
6 Q. And also is telling Charles and Igberase	6 A. Yes.
7 that ECFMG was revoking the certificate issued under	7 Q. I want you to take as much time as you
8 0482700-2, correct?	8 want to read it, but I would suggest to you at the
9 A. Yes.	9 end I'm going to ask you would you agree with me
10 Q. And isn't that the certificate issued to	10 that this is pretty much summarizing all of the
11 Mr. Igberase?	11 events leading up to your December 7th letter.
12 A. That I don't know.	12 Okay. So take your time.
13 MR. VETTORI: This is a good time to	13 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
14 take a break.	14 A. (Complies.) Okay, I finished reading the
	15 letter.
16 (Discussion off the record.) MS_MCENPOE: So can we have beek on	16 BY MR. VETTORI:
17 MS. MCENROE: So can we hop back on	17 Q. So would you agree with me that this is
18 the record just for two quick things for the	18 pretty much summarizing what's taken place up to and
19 purposes of the record?	19 including your December 7th letter?
20 On behalf of ECFMG we are reserving	20 A. It appears to be a well-written summary.
21 the right to review and sign today's transcript.	21 Q. So you know something? I wrote that on
22 And we've also discussed with counsel a stipulation	22 there. It is a very good summary.
23 that all objections, except as to the form, are	So I had asked you previously a question
24 reserved for the time of trial, if that is	24 something like what is it that triggered ECFMG to
25 acceptable with you-all as well.	25 suspect that Charles and Igberase were the same

13 (49 to 52)

5 person. Do you remember that? the diploma and the person whose name is on the A. Yes, I recall you asked. application are really the same person? 3 Q. And you don't remember? MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 3 A. I do not. A. Yes. Q. So at the bottom of page 1 of your letter BY MR. VETTORI: you wrote to Mr. Cotton saying "since the name on Q. Okay. When did that policy, practice, or the application was altered" -- I'm going to stop procedure first go into effect? you right there. When you say "altered," do you A. I don't recall the date. mean rearranged? O. Was it effective as of 1995? A. That may be what I meant. 10 A. I don't recall it being in effect at that Q. And then you said, "and the year of birth 11 11 time. 12 changed." Q. What is that policy, practice, or 12 13 My recollection is that Igberase had 13 procedure? 14 a 1962 birth date and Charles had a 1961 birth date? A. Okay. And I'm -- again, this is at the A. And that's stated in this letter, yeah. 15 time it was in place when I was there. I mean, Q. Right. And you say that ECFMG's search of 16 again, I don't know what it is now, that if there is 17 its database at that time did not show that he had 17 a -- a significant -- a discrepancy between the name 18 previously applied and been assigned an ECFMG 18 on the diploma and the name they're using when they 19 identification number. 19 apply for the examination that they provide What search of the database had taken 20 certain -- some sort of documentation to connect 21 place, do you remember? 21 that -- to indicate the two names belong to the same A. I can tell you what the procedure or 23 process was at that time. Q. But is it your testimony that you don't MR. VETTORI: Objection as to form. 24 believe that policy was in effect, at least not in 24 25 Q. Go ahead, please. 50 52 MS. MCENROE: You may answer the A. I don't recall it being in effect. 1 Q. Well, is it that it was -- you don't 2 question. A. Okay. The procedure at that time was any recall whether --4 individual indicating he or she had not previously A. I don't believe it was in effect. 5 applied and not providing an ID number, part of the Q. Thank you. So will you turn to, again to 6 process was to search the database against certain page -- well, not again. Turn to page 2 of that 7 biographical elements, and I can't remember 7 letter, that being Exhibit 8, and it's Bates number 8 specifically which ones they were, to see if that 5075. Do you see what I call a chart at the bottom 9 individual could potentially already have an of the page? 10 identification number. 10 A. Yes. 11 BY MR. VETTORI: O. And as I understand it, this is a chart of Q. I appreciate the fact that you can't 12 the examinations, the dates of the examination, and 13 remember, we're going back a long time now. But it 13 the scores taken by, I think it's both Igberase and 14 seems to me, at least implicitly, that by your 14 Charles; am I correct in that? 15 statement at the bottom of page 2, two of the ways A. You keep saying both and I'm -- I don't 16 you would have searched your database would have 16 know that they're two different individuals, but 17 been by the name and by the date of birth; would 17 under one identification number, under the two 18 that be correct? 18 different identification numbers. A. Yes, that's fair. 19 Q. Under the two identification numbers? Q. So let me ask you this: Has ECFMG ever 20 A. Right. 21 had a practice, policy, or procedure whereby if a 21 Q. Okay. So these are the examinations, 22 name of an applicant on a diploma is different than 22 dates, and scores for the person who had 23 the name on the application, you required that 23 identification number 04827002 and the person who 24 application to do something to satisfy ECFMG that 24 had identification number 05195730, correct? 25 the name on the -- that the person whose name is on 25 A. Yes.

14 (53 to 56)

	August 20, 2019
Q. Okay. And so it looks to me like the	1 vice president of operations at ECFMG.
2 person who took the July 1992 day one and day two	2 Q. And would you agree with me that this
3 exams failed; is that correct?	3 letter is outlining to the gentleman by the name of
4 A. Failed in July 1992.	4 Charles the results of the appeal hearing?
5 Q. Correct.	5 A. Yes.
6 A. Yes.	6 Q. And do you see where this letter recites
7 Q. And failed step one in September 1992; is	
8 that correct?	7 that the appeal was considered on July 10, 1996? 8 It's in the middle paragraph.
10 Q. And failed day one in January 1993; is	10 Q. In Washington, DC?
11 that correct?	11 A. Yes.
12 A. Yes.	12 Q. And would you agree with me that the
Q. Do you have an independent recollection or	13 decision of the review committee affirmed the
14 a recollection refreshed by any review of documents	14 decision invalidating one certificate and revoking
15 you made prior to this deposition as to whether the	15 the other, but limited the length of the revocation
16 applicant by the name of Charles took an appeal from	16 of certificate 04827002 to five years from July 10,
17 the decision of the committee that's reflected in	17 1996, until July 10, 2001?
18 your December 7, 1995, letter?	18 A. Yes.
19 A. My recollection is that he took an appeal,	19 Q. Thank you.
20 but I don't know which I don't recall which	20 (Exhibit No. 10 marked for
21 decision.	21 identification.)
22 Q. Do you remember whether that appeal	22 BY MR. VETTORI:
23 resulted in a hearing?	23 Q. So Mr. Kelly, what is this document?
24 A. My recollection is that there was a	24 A. It appears to be a photocopy of an
25 hearing, yes.	25 application for USMLE exams.
54	56
1 Q. And bear with me one second.	1 Q. Which exams was he applying for?
2 Do you remember when that appeal hearing	2 A. According to the application, the both
3 took place?	3 the step one and the step two.
4 A. No.	4 Q. And what is the name of the applicant?
5 Q. I'll come back to that later. Do you	5 A. On the application it's Femi Charles
6 remember the outcome of the appeal?	6 Igberase.
7 A. Yes.	7 Q. Do you see whether any Social Security
8 Q. What was the outcome?	8 number was provided?
9 A. My recollection is that the appeal was	9 A. I see no Social Security number on the
10 denied.	10 application.
11 Q. Is that the same thing as saying the	Q. And can you tell from the Bates stamp on
12 decision to invalidate one certificate and revoke	12 the document when it was received by ECFMG?
13 the other was affirmed?	13 A. Yes.
14 A. Yes, but that there was a a change in I	14 Q. When was it received?
15 believe the length of time of the revocation of the	15 A. October 23, 2000.
16 one certificate, the specification of the date.	
	16 Q. Do you see the date of birth on the
	16 Q. Do you see the date of birth on the 17 towards the bottom of Page 1 of that application?
17 (Exhibit No. 9 marked for	17 towards the bottom of Page 1 of that application?
17 (Exhibit No. 9 marked for 18 identification.)	17 towards the bottom of Page 1 of that application?18 A. Yes.
17 (Exhibit No. 9 marked for 18 identification.) 19 BY MR. VETTORI:	 17 towards the bottom of Page 1 of that application? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. What is the date of birth?
17 (Exhibit No. 9 marked for 18 identification.) 19 BY MR. VETTORI: 20 Q. It's a one-page letter, sir. If you take	 17 towards the bottom of Page 1 of that application? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. What is the date of birth? 20 A. 17th day of the fourth month in 1962.
17 (Exhibit No. 9 marked for 18 identification.) 19 BY MR. VETTORI: 20 Q. It's a one-page letter, sir. If you take 21 your time to read it, I'd appreciate it. Thank you,	 17 towards the bottom of Page 1 of that application? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. What is the date of birth? 20 A. 17th day of the fourth month in 1962. 21 Q. April 17?
17 (Exhibit No. 9 marked for 18 identification.) 19 BY MR. VETTORI: 20 Q. It's a one-page letter, sir. If you take 21 your time to read it, I'd appreciate it. Thank you, 22 Mr. Kelly.	 17 towards the bottom of Page 1 of that application? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. What is the date of birth? 20 A. 17th day of the fourth month in 1962. 21 Q. April 17? 22 A. Yes.
17 (Exhibit No. 9 marked for 18 identification.) 19 BY MR. VETTORI: 20 Q. It's a one-page letter, sir. If you take 21 your time to read it, I'd appreciate it. Thank you, 22 Mr. Kelly. 23 A. (Complies.) Yes, I've read it.	 17 towards the bottom of Page 1 of that application? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. What is the date of birth? 20 A. 17th day of the fourth month in 1962. 21 Q. April 17? 22 A. Yes. 23 Q. Isn't that the same date as on the 1992
17 (Exhibit No. 9 marked for 18 identification.) 19 BY MR. VETTORI: 20 Q. It's a one-page letter, sir. If you take 21 your time to read it, I'd appreciate it. Thank you, 22 Mr. Kelly.	 17 towards the bottom of Page 1 of that application? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. What is the date of birth? 20 A. 17th day of the fourth month in 1962. 21 Q. April 17? 22 A. Yes.

15 (57 to 60)

Conducted on	August 20, 2019
57	59
Q. Please do. It's one of the early it's	1 applicant, Femi Charles Igberase, checked no to the
2 the second exhibit, I think.	2 question, 'Have you ever submitted an application to
3 A. Yes, it is.	3 ECFMG for an examination" I'm sorry. I talk
4 Q. So did you review this document, the	4 fast "even if you did not take the examination?"
5 application, Exhibit 10, in preparation for this	5 Do you see where he checked the no?
6 deposition?	6 A. Yes.
7 A. I don't recall this specific no.	7 Q. Okay. And there is non identification
8 Q. Am I correct that ECFMG pretty quickly	8 number included on that application, is there?
9 picked up on the fact this is the same Igberase	9 A. I don't see one.
10 whose certificate had been revoked for five years	10 Q. When you wrote to him, your Exhibit 11,
11 through and including July 10, 2001?	11 you used the ECFMG identification number 0482700-2,
12 A. My recollection is that at some point, I	12 didn't you?
13 don't know the time period, but I know subsequent to	13 A. Yes.
14 this, there was an allegation that he provided false	14 Q. And isn't it correct that in your letter
15 information on his application, yes.	15 of November 16, 2000, Exhibit 11, you advised
16 Q. What do you mean by there was an	16 Mr. Igberase that ECFMG requires an explanation in
17 allegation?	17 writing within fifteen days of receiving this
18 A. My recollection is subsequent to this we	18 letter?
19 alleged that he had engaged in irregular behavior.	19 A. Yes.
20 Q. Just to help answer this question, I'm	20 Q. So you addressed your letter to
21 going to show you in a minute your letter dated	21 Mr. Igberase?
22 November 16, 2000, about this application.	22 A. Dr. Igberase.
23 A. Okay.	23 Q. I'm sorry, Dr. Igberase. Thank you. I
24 Q. So it appears to me that within less than	24 apologize.
25 a month's time ECFMG has concluded that this is the	25 Did you or did anyone at ECFMG ever
58	60
1 same Igberase who had been told that his	1 receive an explanation?
2 certification was revoked through July 10, 2001.	2 A. I don't recall.
3 Would you agree with me?	3 Q. So do you have a recollection, either
4 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	4 independently or as a result of the review you did
5 A. We made that allegation, yes.	5 in your case, whether the ECFMG committee on medical
6 BY MR. VETTORI:	6 education credentials met to review this matter?
7 Q. So do you have an independent recollection	7 A. I don't have an independent or I don't
8 as to how you came to that determination?	8 have a recollection of that, no.
9 A. No.	9 (Exhibit No. 12 marked for
10 Q. So do you remember me reading to you from	10 identification.)
11 Charles's handwritten letter that for future records	11 A. Yes, I've finished reviewing Exhibit 12.
12 he is going to use the name Igberase Oluwafemi	12 BY MR. VETTORI:
13 Charles? Do you recall that?	13 Q. Okay. So in your first sentence you
14 A. Yes, I do.	14 indicate that the committee on ECFMG committee on
15 Q. He didn't do that here, did he?	15 medical education credentials made a decision was
16 A. No, he did not.	16 made by the ECFMG medical committee on medical
17 (Exhibit No. 11 marked for	17 education credentials on April 18, 2001, correct?
18 identification.)	18 A. Yes.
19 BY MR. VETTORI:	19 Q. And your writing this letter is being
20 Q. Let me know after you've read it, okay,	20 written to Dr. Igberase Oluwafemi Charles
21 Mr. Kelly? Thank you.	21 referencing the identification number 0482700-2
22 A. (Complies.) I finished reading it.	22 advising him of the outcome of that I'm sorry
23 Q. Okay. Can we go back to the prior	23 as to what that decision was?
241:1:4 No. 109 Det that in facult of	O A NY

24

25

A. Yes.

Q. And in this letter you recite many of the

24 exhibit, No. 10? Put that in front of you, please.

Would you agree with me that this

25

16 (61 to 64)

Conducted on 7	August 20, 2019	
6		63
1 events we've talked about today up to and including	1 somehow, yes.	
2 the October 2000 application that was submitted,	2 Q. And he makes a reference to the Social	
3 correct?	3 Security number not being applicable because the INS	
4 A. Yes.	4 was going to discontinue the number due to the	
5 Q. And was it the decision of the ECFMG	5 problems involving my, I think it means cousin, Dr.	
6 committee to revoke his standard certificate for a	6 Akoda, do you see that?	
7 yet to be specified period of time?	7 A. Yes.	
8 A. To extend the length of the revocation,	8 Q. Akoda was not a name that was unfamiliar	
9 yes.	9 to you at that time; isn't that correct?	
10 Q. For an as yet unspecified period of	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
11 time?	11 A. I don't recall.	
12 A. Yes.	12 BY MR. VETTORI:	
13 Q. And also to refer it to the USMLE	Q. As a result of the review of documents you	
14 committee on irregular behavior, correct?	14 undertook to prepare for this deposition, you don't	
15 A. Yes.	15 recall that as of June of 2001 you were familiar	
16 Q. And you advised him that ECFMG was going	16 with the name Akoda?	
17 to review the matter again after the USMLE	17 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	
18 committee's decision, correct?	18 A. I don't recall the dates.	
19 A. Yes.	19 (Exhibit No. 14 marked for	
20 (Exhibit No. 13 marked for	20 identification.)	
21 identification.)	21 MR. VETTORI: I had that same	
22 BY MR. VETTORI:	22 question.	
23 Q. One-page letter, would you read it,	MS. MCENROE: Is there a question	
24 please?	24 pending?	
25 A. (Complies.) I finished reading it.	MR. VETTORI: No. He had a quizzical	
62		64
1 Q. Okay. See if you agree with this. It	look on his face and I think I had the same one, but	
2 appears to me that this is a response letter from	2 I think I got the answer.	
3 Igberase to your November 16, 2000, letter. Would	3 A. Okay. I finished reading.	
4 you agree with me, even though he says 2001?	4 BY MR. VETTORI:	
5 A. That is correct.	5 Q. So this is a letter dated May 22, 2002,	
6 Q. And it's coming I'm sorry, I spoke over	6 this being Exhibit 14, correct?	
7 you. I apologize. Did you finish your	7 A. Yes.	
8 A. Yes, I did.	8 Q. And it's your letter?	
9 Q. It appears to me that it's actually coming	9 A. It's from me, yes.	
10 too late, the committee has already made its	10 Q. This is approximately a year after your	
11 decision, correct?	11 previous letter, correct?	
12 A. This is after the committee had made its	12 A. Yes.	
13 decision, yes.	13 Q. Can I offer what I think is the	
14 Q. So would you agree with me that in this	14 explanation for that period of time and see if you	
15 letter he is blaming his application on his	15 agree with me?	
16 cousin?	16 A. Yes.	
17 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	17 Q. I think in an earlier letter you wrote	
18 A. He appears to be doing that, yes.	18 that you would reconsider the matter after the	
19 BY MR. VETTORI:	19 decision by the USMLE and their remand to you. Do	
20 Q. And I think basically what he's saying is	20 you remember that?	
20 Q. And I think basicarry what he's saying is 21 the cousin filled out the wrong form?	21 A. Yes.	
<u> </u>	22 Q. Is that the reason for this letter being	
A. Well, he says, "my childhood friend." Q. Childhood friend, I'm sorry. The	23 almost a year later?	
24 childhood friend filled out the wrong form?	1	
_	24 A. That would have been the process, yes.	
25 A. Filled out the wrong form incorrectly	25 Q. Thank you.	

17 (65 to 68)

Conducted on A	August 20, 2019	
65		67
1 (Exhibit No. 15 marked for	1 received April 18th?	
2 identification.)	2 Q. March 18th.	
3 A. I finished reviewing, yes.	A. March 18th, yes, that would have been.	
4 BYMR. VETTORI:	4 MS. MCENROE: Do you want to take a	
6 A. It's a photocopy of an application for	6 MR. VETTORI: No.	
7 USLME examination.	7 (Exhibit No. 16 marked for	
8 Q. And this applicant checked no to the	8 identification.)	
9 question, "Have you ever submitted an application to	9 BY MR. VETTORI:	
10 ECFMG for any examination even if you did not take	10 Q. Mr. Kelly, Exhibit 16, which is Bates	
11 the examination," correct?	11 number 0000267, appears to be a copy of something	
12 A. Correct.	12 that purports to be a diploma from the University of	
13 Q. And would you agree with me that this	13 Ibadan for a person named Charles Igberase	
14 appears to be a different name than the Igberase and	14 Oluwafemi. Do you see that?	
15 Charles names that we've been discussing up until	15 A. Yes.	
16 now?	16 Q. Do you know whether this was submitted to	
	17 ECFMG as part of the application we just	
· ·	1 11 1	
18 Q. So the last name is Oluwafemi,	18 discussed?	
19 O-L-U-W-A-F-E-M-I, correct?	19 A. I do not know.	
20 A. On this application yes.	20 Q. You don't have any independent	
21 Q. First name Charles?	21 recollection of this?	
22 A. Yes.	22 A. I do not.	
23 Q. Middle initial, Ugberaese,	Q. Do you have any recollection whether this	
24 U-G-B-E-R-A-E-S-E, correct?	24 diploma was ever verified with the University of	
25 A. Yes.	25 Ibadan?	
66		68
1 Q. No Social Security number listed,	1 A. I have no knowledge.	
2 correct?	2 Q. Do you have any knowledge whether any	
3 A. That is correct.	3 information was inputted into the computer system	
4 Q. Date of birth of March 1, 1967, correct?	4 when this application was filed?	
5 A. Yes.	5 A. I have no knowledge.	
1		
7 is there?	7 determined within a short period of time after this	
8 A. An ECFMG USLME identification number,	8 application was filed by this gentleman with the	
9 no.	9 last name Oluwafemi that it was the same person that	
10 Q. And it appears to have been I know it's	10 applied as Igberase and as Charles?	
11 hard to read, but I think some iteration of this	11 A. I don't recall that, no.	
12 I've seen. I think it's March 18, 2002. It's	12 (Exhibit No. 17 marked for	
13 clearly	13 identification.)	
14 A. I see 18 and 2002.	14 BY MR. VETTORI:	
15 Q. Okay, fair enough. And this application	15 Q. March 18, 2002.	
16 is received by ECFMG in the period of time after	16 A. Okay, I finished. I read reviewed the	
17 Igberase wrote you that letter, which was after the	17 letter.	
18 decision had been made. In other words, it was an	1-7	
	18 Q. So does this refresh your recollection	
19 untimely response to your earlier letter. Do you	19 that ECFMG realized pretty quickly after the March	
20 follow me?	20 18, 2002, application that this person by the name	
21 A. Yes.	21 of Oluwafemi is really the same as the person	
22 Q. But before May of 2002 when you reviewed	22 identified as Charles and as Igberase?	
23 this matter again upon remand for the USLME,	23 A. It doesn't refresh my recollection, but	
24 correct? This falls within that time period?	24 the letter tells me that that is what happened.	
24 correct: This rais within that time period:	24 the retter terrs me that that is what happeneds	
25 A. If it were in April. You're saying it was	25 Q. You wouldn't have written that if it	

18 (69 to 72)

Conducted on .	
69	7
weren't accurate, would you?A. I would hope not.	1 identification.) 2 MR. VETTORI: Off the record a
3 Q. Again, I know this may sound petty, but	
4 I'm doing this for a particular reason so humor me. 5 We couldn't be sure on the	
•	
	9 A. Yes, I do.
10 Q. And you asked for an explanation from him, 11 didn't you?	10 Q. As part of your preparation for this 11 deposition?
•	_
12 A. Well, it references several letters that I 13 haven't seen. And it's likely the explanation would	
14 have been request would have been in, for	Q. This page 1, 4007 4007 appears to me to 14 be an ECFMG form; is that correct?
15 example, the May 22 letter.	
_ ·	
16 Q. Apparently I didn't ask a very good 17 question. I apologize.	16 Q. And if I understand from your prior 17 testimony, the practice would have been for ECFMG to
17 question. Tapologize. 18 You would agree with me that in this	18 use this form to forward the diploma provided to it
19 letter you told Oluwafemi that he should write ECFMG	19 by the applicant; is that correct?
20 immediately to explain the reason why he indicated	20 A. That was the process, yes.
21 on his application received on March 18, 2002 that	21 Q. And so I'm just going by the sequence of
22 he had not previously submitted an application to	22 numbers that they were produced to us. Immediately
23 ECFMG when in fact he had previously submitted	23 following 4007 is page 4008 and it's a diploma,
24 applications and taken the examinations, correct?	24 correct?
25 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	25 A. Yes.
23 MS. MCENKOE. Objection to form.	25 A. 168.
70	72
70 1 A This letter does not ask for that This	72
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19 (73 to 76)

75 already established that, Mr. Kelly. 1 assigned to him the number 0519573-0. ECFMG MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. certified both of those individuals with different BY MR. VETTORI: certification numbers. Q. Isn't that correct? A. Yes. A. If that is what we did, then this was a Q. And that's because, isn't it, Mr. Kelly, different applicant, yes. that ECFMG thought they were two different people? Q. Correct. Are you aware that this is the A. I don't know that I would have used that identical diploma submitted by the person with the language, but they were two separate applicants, name Charles Oluwafemi Igberase that you verified yes, yes, individuals, yes. 10 with the school? Q. ECFMG would never assign two certification A. I'm not aware of that. 11 numbers and -- I'm sorry -- two identification 11 12 numbers and actually certify with two different Q. So again, we have a situation where the 13 applicant's name is different than the name on the 13 certification numbers the same person, would it? 14 diploma, correct? MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 14 MS. MCENROE: Objection. 15 A. Not knowingly. 15 A. The name -- the sequence of names is 16 BY MR. VETTORI: 16 17 different, yes. Q. So again, ECFMG relied on a verification 18 BY MR. VETTORI: 18 of a diploma for a person whose name is different Q. Correct. And is there any documentation 19 than the name on the application. You would agree 20 to indicate to ECFMG an explanation for that? 20 with that, wouldn't you? A. I see none. 21 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. A. The sequence of names on the diploma are Q. So as I -- is it correct to say that ECFMG 23 relied on a verification of a diploma for someone 23 different than the sequence of names on the 24 whose name is different than the applicant Igberase 24 application. 25 Oluwafemi Charles? 25 BY MR. VETTORI: 74 76 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. Q. And do you see on the first page at the A. What I can say is I, at this time in 1994, top where those two certificate numbers appear, one 3 I do not believe ECFMG considered them, the name not of which is crossed out? 4 to do -- to belong to this applicant. It was not A. Yes. 5 uncommon for people from different cultures and Q. Do you know why that is? Do you have any 5 6 certain countries to have their name, you know, in explanation for that? 7 different sequences. A. I can -- I know what the process was. 8 BY MR. VETTORI: 8 Q. What was the process? Q. Then why did you apply -- I'm sorry. Why A. Okay. At some point after it was 10 did you assign different identification numbers to 10 determined that both numbers belonged to the same 11 these two people? 11 individual, all the records that had the second 12 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 number, the 05195730, would have been marked with A. Yeah, you have me a little confused. 13 the original identification number 04827002. 14 My -- I don't know. I don't have the two records in Q. So you -- ECFMG at some point -- we know 15 front of me so I would have to see. 15 from the record we established, at some point Q. I understand, but let me tell you what the 16 determined that they're one and the same person? 17 record that we developed here today shows. A 17 A. That's correct. 18 gentleman by the name of Charles Oluwafemi Igberase, Q. Did it raise any red flags at ECFMG that 19 a name on a diploma, filed an application with ECFMG 19 the University of Ibadan would verify a diploma for 20 in 1992 and you assigned -- ECFMG assigned to him 20 someone named Charles Oluwafemi Igberase when ECFMG 21 the O482700-2 number. That's established in the 21 was requesting verification of a diploma for 22 record. 22 Igberase Oluwafemi Charles? 23 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 23 A. Yes. 24 Q. A gentleman by the name of Igberase 24 A. At that time it was not uncommon for names

25 Oluwafemi Charles applied to ECFMG in 1994 and ECFMG 25 to be in a different sequence so it would not have

20 (77 to 80)

79

	raised a flag.	1	S	stam	ıp,	we established from some other letters that	
2	BY MR. VETTORI:	2	i	t cle	eaı	ly was March 18, 2002; do you agree?	
3	Q. So why then when Igberase Oluwafemi	3		A	۱.	Yes.	
4	Charles applied, didn't ECFMG question whether it	4		Q) .	I think my question to you was, it appears	
5	was just a rearrangement of names or not?	5	t	o m	ie -	I'm sorry.	
6	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	6			Ţ	Vould you agree with me that ECFMG	
7	A. I would have to go back to the application	7	r	eali	ize	d within a short period of time after this	
8	and look.	8	ľ	Mar	ch	18, 2002 application was filed that this	
9	BY MR. VETTORI:	9	ŗ	ers	on	using the name Charles Igberase Oluwafemi was	
10	Q. Well, we know from one of your letters	10) r	eall	ly 1	the person certified under number	
11	that you said the reason why you didn't make that	11	1 ()482	27	00-2?	
12	determination when the application, the second	12	2	A	۱.	Yes.	
13	application was filed, that is the one by	13	3	Q).	And so you wrote a letter on July 22,	
14	Mr. Charles or Dr. Charles was because his date of	14	1 2	2002	2,	to someone by the name of Charles Igberase	
15	birth was different and the order of his name was					femi, correct?	
16	different, correct? You remember that letter?	16				Yes.	
17	A. Yes, yes, yes.	17	7	Q).	His application had not referenced any	
18	Q. So you thought they were two different				-	ication or certification number, had it?	
19	people, even though the names were similar, they	19)	A	۱.	Yes.	
	were in a different arrangement; isn't that	20		C).	Yes, it had not?	
	correct?	21			_	That is correct.	
22	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	22				But you referenced the 0482700-2	
23	-					cation number, correct?	
	BY MR. VETTORI:	24				Correct.	
25	Q. I'm just curious why there's not a diploma	25	5	Q).	And that was the one assigned to Igberase	
	78				_	80	
1	with the names ordered Igberase Oluwafemi Charles?	1	V	vho	ha	d applied in 1992, correct? I think it's	
2	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	2		Exhi		= =	
	Asked and answered.	3		A	۱.	Yes.	
4	BY MR. VETTORI:	4		Q).	So would I be incorrect in assuming that	
5	Q. Can you tell me why?	5	t			eant that ECFMG had concluded that the person	
6	A. I don't.	6	ŀ	nold	ling	g certificate 0482700-2 and this individual by	
7	Q. But that never raised a question with	7	t	he r	ıar	ne of Charles Igberase Oluwafemi were one and	
8	ECFMG?	8	t	he s	san	ne?	
9	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	9		A	۱.	That was our suspicion, yes.	
10	Asked and answered.	10)	Q).	Again, in your letter you recite the	
11	A. I couldn't answer that.	11	lł	isto	ory	of ECFMG's involvement with Igberase and	
12	(Exhibit No. 19 marked for	12	2 (Char	rle	s ad nauseam. I'm sorry, that wasn't a	
13	identification.)	13	3 (criti	cis	sm. You recite all that again?	
14	A. I completed reviewing this document.	14	1	A	۱.	There's a history, yes.	
15	BY MR. VETTORI:	15	5	Q) .	Thank you. And then you discussed the	
16	Q. Okay. Let me see if I can put this back	16	5 a	appl	ica	tion filed by this Charles Igberase Oluwafemi	
17	into the context where I was reading from a letter I	17	7 (on N	/Iai	rch 18, 2002, and you tell him to write ECFMG	
18	hadn't shown to you.	18	3 i	mm	ied	liately to explain the reason why he indicated	
19	So if you recall, Mr. Kelly, someone by	19) (on h	is	application received on March 18, 2002, that	
20	the name of Charles Igberase Oluwafemi filed an	20) ł	ne h	ad	not previously submitted an application to	
21	application with ECFMG to take certain medical	21	l	ECF	M	G when, in fact, he had previously submitted an	
22	examinations on March 18, 2002. We've established	22	2 a	appl	ica	ation and taken examinations, correct?	
23	that.	23	3	A	۸.	Yes.	
24	A. Yes.	24	1	Q) .	I apologize for the confusion, sir. So	
25	Q. And although we couldn't read the date	25	5 I			ry. Can we pull the November 12th letter	

21 (81 to 84)

Conducted on A	Tugust 20, 2017
8	83
1 now?	1 from the medical licensing authority, and after full
A. (Complies.)	2 disclosure to such authority of events that led to
3 MS. MCENROE: Exhibit 17.	3 the bar.
4 MR. VETTORI: Thank you.	4 Q. Thank you. Do you have any personal
5 BY MR. VETTORI:	5 knowledge or is your memory refreshed at all with
6 Q. This is your letter?	6 respect to whether anybody by the name of Igberase
7 A. Yes.	7 or Charles ever received a medical license in
8 Q. It's Bates 0003471-3472; is that	8 Maryland?
9 correct?	9 A. I have no knowledge of that.
10 A. Yes.	MR. VETTORI: This would be a good
11 Q. And is this advising a gentleman with the	11 time to take a break.
12 last name Charles that he's barred permanently from	MS. MCENROE: Great.
13 admission to all ECFMG examinations and from ECFMG	(Recess taken at 12:00 p.m.)
14 certification?	(Back on the record at 12:25 p.m.)
15 A. Yes.	15 BY MR. VETTORI:
16 Q. Thank you.	16 Q. Just one clean-up question with respect to
17 (Exhibit No. 20 marked for	17 the subject we've been talking about.
18 identification.)	18 I know that when we looked at Exhibit 20,
19 BY MR. VETTORI:	19 the last letter you have there, the USMLE discusses
20 Q. Mr. Kelly, I'm going to give an	20 the fact that any USMLE transcripts or any third
21 opportunity to review it as thoroughly as you want,	21 party submitted to you or any third party will
22 but just for the record let's establish that this	22 include this annotation, in other words, the action
23 letter is Bates number 0000348 through 351. It's a	23 that they have taken.
24 letter dated June 17, 2003, to Charles Igberase	24 But my question is: Would it have been
25 Oluwafemi referencing the number 0482700-2 from	25 ECFMG's practice in this June 2003 period to notify
82	25 Det into a practice in time state 2005 period to notify
1 Susan Deitch, Office of the USLME secretary, with a	1 any organizations or regulatory authorities about
2 copy to ECFMG. Do you see that?	the action with respect to Igberase and Charles?
3 A. Yes.	3 A. All findings of irregular behavior were
4 Q. Do you have any recollection, either	4 reported to a host of different organizations and
5 independently or from your review of records in this	5 agencies.
6 case, of having seen this letter?	6 Q. So do you remember seeing any documents to
7 A. Yes.	7 that effect in your review in preparation for this
8 Q. And now take as much time as you want to	8 deposition?
9 look at it or whenever you're ready my question is	9 A. I remember seeing a notification.
10 going to be: What was the gist of this letter?	10 Q. With respect to Igberase and
11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	11 A. I don't know who it was for, but I think
12 A. The gist of this letter is that the USMLE	12 it's for
13 had received the information from ECFMG's finding of	13 Q. I'm getting way ahead of myself. So you
14 irregular behavior and specifically July 22, 2002	14 weren't with ECFMG when the individual with the last
15 letter Exhibit 19. They had reviewed that material	15 name Akoda pled guilty to certain criminal offenses,
16 and separately determined that the individual had	16 correct?
17 engaged in irregular behavior and took certain	17 A. I believe I was not, yeah.
18 actions.	18 Q. Well, that was October 2016. I think you
19 BY MR. VETTORI:	19 told us you had left in 2015?
Q. What actions did they take?	20 A. That is correct.
21 A. They annotated the USMLE record and said	21 Q. And so you weren't with ECFMG in December
22 there was an annotation that he engaged in irregular	22 of 2016 when Karen Corrada do you know her?
23 behavior and barred him from taking future	23 A. Yes.
24 administrations of USMLE, suspension of the bar to	Q. Was she working at ECFMG when you were
25 be considered at such time as a request is received	25 there?

22 (85 to 88)

Conducted on A	August 20, 2019
85	87
1 A. Yes.	1 look at it for a moment and then I'm going to ask
2 Q. So you weren't at ECFMG in December of	2 you a question about it.
3 2016 when Karen Corrada wrote to this gentleman by	3 A. (Complies.) Okay.
4 the name of Akoda and indicated that the report of	Q. So this is dated March 1, 2017, and I
5 the revocation of the standard ECFMG certificate	5 think we've already agreed that you weren't with
6 I'm sorry. That ECFMG would report the revocation	6 ECFMG at the time?
7 of his ECFMG certificate to the Federation of State	7 A. That's correct.
8 Medical Boards, US State and International Medical	8 Q. So you don't know what information is
9 Licensing Authorities, the Records of Graduate	9 contained on the other pages of this document,
10 Medical Education Programs, and to any other	10 obviously?
11 organization or individual who in the judgment of	11 A. That is correct.
12 ECFMG has a legitimate interest in such	12 Q. Have you even seen this document before?
13 information?	13 A. No.
14 A. I was not there.	14 MR. VETTORI: Let's mark it as 23
15 Q. Do you know whether the organizations or	15 anyway.
16 bodies that I just referenced in her letter are the	
17 ones you were talking about with respect to	16 (Exhibit No. 23 marked for 17 identification.)
18 notification that would have been	18 BY MR. VETTORI:
*	
MS. MCENROE: Let him finish.	20 A. It is a photocopy of an application for a
21 MR. VETTORI: He's good. That's the	21 USMLE examination.
22 first time it happened.	22 Q. By whom?
23 BY MR. VETTORI:	23 A. The name on the application is John Nosa
Q. Those are the organizations that would	24 Akoda.
25 have received notice about Igberase?	25 Q. A-K-O-D-A. It appears to me that it's
86	88
1 A. Yes.	dated January 3, 1996. Can you confirm that?
Q. But again, do you remember any notices	A. That appears to be the receipt date,
3 other than the one I just referenced in your	3 yes.
4 review?	4 Q. Right. Does it list a Social Security
5 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	5 number?
6 A. No, I don't recall.	6 A. There is none listed on there.
7 BY MR. VETTORI:	7 Q. What is the date of birth? Second page.
8 Q. So let me ask it a little different way.	8 A. January 1, 1959.
9 Did you review this December 19, 2016 letter that	9 Q. And does this applicant, John Nosa Akoda,
10 Karen Corrada wrote?	10 indicate what medical school he attended?
11 A. No.	11 A. Yes.
MS. MCENROE: Can you mark that or do	12 Q. Which one?
13 you want	13 A. University of Benin, Nigeria.
MR. VETTORI: I can, if you want me	14 Q. Does he indicate when he graduated?
15 to.	15 A. He does not list the degree date. He
MS. MCENROE: Just for purpose of the	16 lists his attendance dates.
17 record of what it was he did not review.	17 Q. What are the attendance dates?
18 (Exhibit No. 21 marked for	18 A. October '81 to October '87.
19 identification.)	19 Q. If you look at Bates page 40705, which I
20 (Exhibit No. 22 marked for	20 think is the third page of the application, part C.
21 identification.)	21 A. Yes.
22 BY MR. VETTORI:	22 Q. There is a photograph attached or there is
23 Q. So Mr. Kelly, before you look at it I'm	23 a photograph on that page; is there not?
24 telling you this is an incomplete document. This is	24 A. It appears to be a photograph.
	25 Q. Isn't that a requirement of all
25 just page 1 of a multiple page document. Take a	23 Q. Ishi that a requirement of an

23 (89 to 92)

Conducted on A	August 20, 2019
89	9
1 applications, that they attach a photograph?	1 A. I believe he has it on the wrong line, but
2 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	2 that appears to be what he meant.
3 A. That is, yes.	Q. And I think this is dated August 30, 1996.
4 BYMR. VETTORI:	4 Can you verify or deny that?
5 Q. And doesn't that photograph have to be	5 A. The received date appears to be August 30,
6 verified by the dean of the medical school?	6 1996, yes.
7 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	7 Q. And on this application he indicates that
8 A. It does not have to be.	8 he has applied previously for examination,
9 BYMR. VETTORI:	9 correct?
10 Q. What was the procedure in 1996 at ECFMG	10 A. He has checked the yes box, yes.
11 with respect to the verification of a photograph on	11 Q. Is this identification number the same as
12 an application?	12 his identification number on Exhibit 23?
13 A. I don't recall.	13 A. I can't say for the last digit, but it
Q. So in section B1, down towards the bottom,	14 appears to be, yes.
15 the form says, "Explain in the space below why the	15 Q. Again, no Social Security number,
16 application could not be signed in the presence of	16 correct?
17 your medical school dean, vice dean, or register	17 A. None listed, correct.
18 any registrar. Any explanation must be acceptable	18 Q. The rest of the information is the same?
19 to ECFMG and must be provided each time you submit	19 A. I would have to compare them.
20 an application to ECFMG."	20 Q. Do a quick comparison as of the dates of
21 Do you see that?	21 attendance and medical school, the name of the
22 A. Yes.	22 medical school, his birth date.
23 Q. And the handwritten answer was "because	23 MS. MCENROE: Can we do them one at a
24 the postal system to Nigeria could not be guaranteed	24 time because some of the things are different, his
25 within the available time." Did I read that	25 address is different. What is it that you want him
25 within the available time. Bid i read that	25 diddless is different. What is it that you want inin
1 correctly?	1 to compare?
2 A. That's what I read as well.	2 BY MR. VETTORI:
3 Q. Okay. So when did ECFMG require	3 Q. So is this the same applicant that applied
4 verification of the photo and when did it not in	4 in Exhibit 23?
	5 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
	6 BY MR. VETTORI:
6 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 7 A. I don't recall.	7 Q. If you know.
8 BYMR. VETTORI:	8 A. It appears to be, yes.
0	9 Q. And if you look at page 000645, the last
10 indicates that he's never submitted an application	10 page there is a I'm sorry, the next to last page,
11 to ECFMG for any examination, correct?	11 there is a photograph? 12 A. Yes.
12 A. That is correct. 13 MR. VETTORI: What number was this?	1
	13 Q. And does that have a some kind of a
MS. MCENROE: 23.	14 stamp or symbol of the dean of college in
15 MR. VETTORI: Thank you.	15 medicine?
16 (Exhibit No. 24 marked for	16 A. It appears to be, yes.
17 identification.)	17 Q. And are you familiar with that kind of a
18 A. Okay.	18 stamp or were you then?
19 BY MR. VETTORI:	19 A. I don't recall.
Q. So what is Exhibit 24?	Q. So what, if anything, was ECFMG's practice
21 A. It is a photocopy of an application for	21 in 1996 to verify that the person in effect stamping
21 A. It is a photocopy of an application for 22 USMLE.	22 this picture is, in fact, an authorized
 21 A. It is a photocopy of an application for 22 USMLE. 23 Q. By the same John Nosa Akoda? 	22 this picture is, in fact, an authorized 23 representative of the university?
21 A. It is a photocopy of an application for 22 USMLE.	22 this picture is, in fact, an authorized

24 (93 to 96)

Conducted on .	August 20, 2019
93	95
1 any time while you were employed by ECFMG?	1 A. Yes.
2 A. Yes.	2 Q. And the middle name on the diploma is
3 Q. What?	3 Enosekhare, E-N-O-S-E-K-H-A-R-E, correct?
4 A. You would check the name and the seal	4 A. Yes.
5 against samples in the reference library, in the	5 Q. And Akoda is the same on both, correct?
6 credential reference library.	6 A. Yes.
7 Q. But you don't know when that was?	7 Q. Do you know if ECFMG verified this
8 A. No.	8 diploma?
9 Q. You don't know if that reference library	9 A. I do not know.
10 was utilized in the 1996 time period?	10 Q. Do you know whether John Nosa Akoda was
11 A. I don't recall.	11 ever certified by ECFMG?
12 Q. Does it appear to you that the dates of	12 A. My recollection is that he was.
13 attendance at the University of Benin are the same	13 MR. VETTORI: Off the record.
14 on Exhibits 24 and 23?	14 (Discussion off the record.)
15 A. Yes.	15 (Exhibit No. 26 marked for
	16 identification.)
	17 BY MR. VETTORI:
17 preparation for this deposition or from your	1-7
18 independent personal knowledge, do you know why this	18 Q. So Mr. Kelly, what is this document?
19 occurred, the individual applied once, didn't take	19 A. It to me it's got a photocopy of an
20 any exams and then applied again?	20 ECFMG certificate.
21 A. No, I don't know.	21 Q. Are you familiar with this form of
22 Q. You don't remember?	22 document?
MS. MCENROE: I'm just going to he	23 A. Yes.
24 stated he didn't remember, but I think testified he	Q. So would I be correct in stating that when
25 didn't know.	25 an applicant is certified, they receive one of
94	96
1 A. I don't know why.	1 those a document like this?
2 BY MR. VETTORI:	2 A. Yes.
3 Q. Did you ever know why?	Q. So should there be somewhere in the files
4 A. I don't recall.	4 of ECFMG a copy of a similar certificate for
5 (Exhibit No. 25 marked for	5 somebody by the name of Igberase and somebody by the
6 identification.)	6 name of Charles, if you know?
7 BY MR. VETTORI:	7 MS. MCENROE: Objection.
8 Q. Can you tell us what Exhibit 25 is?	8 A. It was not our procedure to have physical
9 A. It appears to be a photocopy of a medical	9 copies of certificates, just a record of when it was
10 diploma.	10 issued. We didn't keep actual copies.
11 Q. For whom?	11 MR. VETTORI: So off the record.
12 A. The name on it is Johnbull, middle name,	12 (Discussion off the record.)
13 I'll spell it, E-N-O-S-A-K-H-A-R-E, last name,	13 BY MR. VETTORI:
14 Akoda.	14 Q. So is it your testimony that when ECFMG
15 Q. And would you agree with me that that name	15 the practice of ECFMG was to issue a certificate
16 is different than the name on Exhibit 24, the	16 like Exhibit 26 to the certified IMG, but not keep a
17 application to take certain exams?	17 copy of that certificate?
18 A. There is a difference in the name, yes.	18 A. That is correct.
19 Q. So the application is John, first name,	19 Q. I think you added something that I sort of
20 correct?	20 didn't pay any attention to and I should have.
21 A. Yes.	You would have made some notation in
22 Q. The diploma is Johnbull, correct?	22 your records that the person had been certified?
23 A. Yes.	23 A. In the person's ECFMG record would be an
24 Q. The middle name on the application is	24 indication when this certificate was issued and that
25 Nosa, correct?	25 they were certified.

25 (97 to 100)

Transcript of	William C. Iking
Conducted on	August 20, 2019
97	99
Q. When you say, "in the record," you mean as	1 BY MR. VETTORI:
2 part of their computer program, profile, whatever	2 Q. I'm going to ask you about that later
3 you call it?	3 again, but thank you very much.
4 A. Yes, and if I can just interject, at this	4 (Exhibit No. 28 marked for
5 time perhaps also in their paper file. We keep	5 identification.)
6 paper file paper records.	6 A. I reviewed it.
7 (Exhibit No. 27 marked for	7 BY MR. VETTORI:
8 identification.)	8 Q. This is another copy of a portion of the
9 BY MR. VETTORI:	9 computer program relating to this guy Akoda?
10 Q. Let me know when you're finished reading	10 A. I'm looking for the name. I don't see the
11 it.	11 name of the candidate on it, but it's a screen, it's
12 A. I'm finished reading it.	12 a print of a screen print from one of these ECFMG
13 Q. So what is this document?	13 programs. I don't see a name. I can barely make
14 A. I know what I believe it to be. This is a	14 out an ID number, though.
15 photocopy of a section of one of the ECFMG internal	15 Q. I can tell you, if I'm reading this
16 software applications listing various components of	16 accurately, the user ID number is the same on the
17 an individual's record with ECFMG.	17 previous exhibit.
18 Q. Part of a computer program?	18 A. What do you mean user ID?
19 A. Yes, it's a printout of one of the	19 MS. MCENROE: The USLME.
20 screens.	20 A. The USMLE ID?
Q. So if you wanted to know when someone's	21 BY MR. VETTORI:
22 certificate was issued, you would go into your	22 Q. USMLE ID, the 553
23 computer program under his name or his	23 A. 055332585?
24 identification number or hers and punch in	24 Q. Correct.
25 certificate information?	25 A. So this would be the exam history.
98	00
1 A. You can access it a number of different	1 Q. So it's titled I'm sorry. The heading
2 ways.	2 on the top of this form is ECFMG applicant
Q. But this document confirms that Akoda's	3 information management system V2. What is it? Is
4 certificate was issued August 18, 1987, correct?	4 that the computer program that's used?
5 A. It does have that issue date. Yes.	5 A. Yes.
6 Q. Okay.	6 Q. That's like the universal program for all
7 A. 1997.	7 of these?
Q. And I think I know this answer, but it	8 A. It's one of the programs.
9 will save me asking questions later. So there is a	9 Q. And what this document reflects is when
10 section on here that says English pass date	10 the individual named Akoda passed step one, the
11 8/28/1996. Do you see that?	11 English exam, and step two, correct?
12 A. Yes.	12 A. I don't know when this was this screen
Q. Valid through 9/1/1998. What does that	13 print was you know, when the screen was done, but
14 mean?	14 at the time it was done, that would have been it
15 A. At this time a passing performance on the	15 looks like they checked the entire exam history. It
16 English test had a limited period of time of	16 would show, yes.
17 validity during which time the holder of the	17 (Exhibit No. 29 marked for
18 certificate had to start a residency program. And	18 identification.)
19 if he or she then started the residency program and	19 A. Okay, I read it.
20 provided documentation, it would that expiration	20 BY MR. VETTORI:
21 date would be removed and it becomes valid	21 Q. This is another screen shot from the same
22 indefinitely. If they did not, they were required	22 program?
22 to dala dha Emaliah dash	22 program:

23 A. I actually think it's a different program,24 but it's an ECFMG program. This one I think is the

25 verification information processing of electronic

23 to take the English test.

MR. VETTORI: Off the record.

(Discussion off the record.)

24

25

26 (101 to 104)

	August 20, 2019
1 requests program.	03 1 is.
2 Q. What is VIPER?	2 Q. In the heading column, the next one
3 A. The acronym for Verification Information	3 following update dates it says 'IB." Do you know
	4 what that stands for?
l	
	· ·
6 A. At that time it was used to track requests	6 determination of irregular behavior.
7 from outside organizations and agencies of the ECFMG	Q. What does TA stand for?
8 status using the certification status of	8 A. Whether test accommodations were
9 individuals.	9 administered.
10 Q. Do you know what outside organization was	10 Q. Thank you. So you don't have to look at
11 seeking such information at that time?	11 these unless you don't trust me, but the two
12 A. According to this information, the request	12 applications for Akoda that we identified a moment
13 was sent to, so I you know, a presumption is	13 ago didn't include Social Security numbers?
14 that's the person who requested it was the State	14 A. That's correct, yes.
15 Board of Medical Examiners of New Jersey.	15 Q. So at some point in time he provided a
16 Q. Is there any way to tell from this	16 Social Security number to ECFMG. Do you remember
17 printout the date that that information was sent?	17 that?
18 A. There is a print date, which I'm having a	18 A. I don't remember him providing it, the
19 hard time reading, but it is the third column under	19 Social Security number.
20 record status.	20 (Exhibit No. 31 marked for
Q. Oh, I see print date, 01 it looks like	21 identification.)
22 1999. Do you see the date 1999 in there?	22 BY MR. VETTORI:
23 A. It could be. You know, I'm under oath so	23 Q. Mr. Kelly, before you read the letter, let
24 I'm not going to say.	24 me just make a statement. I'm going to come back to
25 Q. I will let the younger eyes in here tell	25 this letter later and ask you some questions about
02	04
1 us.	1 it. The only purpose in my showing it to you now is
2 Anybody want to volunteer anything?	2 with respect to the question I asked about Social
3 MR. CERYES: Nope.	3 Security number, okay?
4 MR. VETTORI: All right. Let's move	4 Let me just confirm. This is an August
5 on.	5 22, 2000, letter from Stephen Seeling, J.D., vice
6 (Exhibit No. 30 marked for	6 president of operations of ECFMG to James McCorkel,
7 identification.)	7 Ph.D. at Jersey Shore Medical Center. Can we agree
8 BY MR. VETTORI:	8 on that?
9 Q. Again, what is this document?	9 A. Yes.
10 A. Okay. This is a photocopy of a screen	10 Q. If you will take a look at the second full
11 print from one of the ECFMG programs.	11 paragraph of that letter, the last sentence, read it
12 Q. What is an AVTS report?	
	12 aloud, please.
13 A. I don't recall.	12 aloud, please. 13 A. "The Social Security number he provided
 13 A. I don't recall. 14 Q. In any event, there is no information 	12 aloud, please. 13 A. "The Social Security number he provided 14 ECFMG in 1998 is," and then part of it is
13 A. I don't recall. 14 Q. In any event, there is no information 15 entered in that field, is there?	12 aloud, please. 13 A. "The Social Security number he provided 14 ECFMG in 1998 is," and then part of it is 15 Q. And my letter says 9065?
 13 A. I don't recall. 14 Q. In any event, there is no information 15 entered in that field, is there? 16 A. I don't see any. 	12 aloud, please. 13 A. "The Social Security number he provided 14 ECFMG in 1998 is," and then part of it is 15 Q. And my letter says 9065? 16 A. Then it has 9065.
 13 A. I don't recall. 14 Q. In any event, there is no information 15 entered in that field, is there? 16 A. I don't see any. 17 Q. Then there is a portion that says, "Exam 	12 aloud, please. 13 A. "The Social Security number he provided 14 ECFMG in 1998 is," and then part of it is 15 Q. And my letter says 9065? 16 A. Then it has 9065. 17 Q. You saw this letter contemporaneously with
 13 A. I don't recall. 14 Q. In any event, there is no information 15 entered in that field, is there? 16 A. I don't see any. 17 Q. Then there is a portion that says, "Exam 18 history, all exams?" 	12 aloud, please. 13 A. "The Social Security number he provided 14 ECFMG in 1998 is," and then part of it is 15 Q. And my letter says 9065? 16 A. Then it has 9065. 17 Q. You saw this letter contemporaneously with 18 it being written, didn't you?
13 A. I don't recall. 14 Q. In any event, there is no information 15 entered in that field, is there? 16 A. I don't see any. 17 Q. Then there is a portion that says, "Exam 18 history, all exams?" 19 A. I see that, yes.	12 aloud, please. 13 A. "The Social Security number he provided 14 ECFMG in 1998 is," and then part of it is 15 Q. And my letter says 9065? 16 A. Then it has 9065. 17 Q. You saw this letter contemporaneously with 18 it being written, didn't you? 19 A. Frankly, I wrote the letter.
13 A. I don't recall. 14 Q. In any event, there is no information 15 entered in that field, is there? 16 A. I don't see any. 17 Q. Then there is a portion that says, "Exam 18 history, all exams?" 19 A. I see that, yes. 20 Q. It again talks about steps one, two,	12 aloud, please. 13 A. "The Social Security number he provided 14 ECFMG in 1998 is," and then part of it is 15 Q. And my letter says 9065? 16 A. Then it has 9065. 17 Q. You saw this letter contemporaneously with 18 it being written, didn't you? 19 A. Frankly, I wrote the letter. 20 Q. I was going to ask you that later because
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27 (105 to 108)

Conducted on A	August 20, 2019
05	07
1 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	1 that the gentleman by the name of Akoda is
2 A. I don't recall.	2 participating in a residency program at Jersey Shore
3 BY MR. VETTORI:	3 Medical Center?
4 Q. You don't recall?	4 A. Strictly speaking that he had started the
5 A. I don't.	5 program.
6 MS. MCENROE: Again, he said I don't	6 Q. And this completed form was received by
7 recall or I don't know, he said I don't recall. I	7 ECFMG on July 24, 1990 I can't tell the date.
8 want to make sure the record is straight what the	8 Can you read that date?
9 witness said.	9 A. I can read the July 24, but not the
10 BY MR. VETTORI:	10 rest.
11 Q. Is the answer I don't know because I don't	11 Q. I think it's '99.
12 recall?	12 A. Since the valid indefinitely sticker was
13 A. I do not know the reason why he provided	13 sent in 1998, it's likely 1998 is the date it was
14 this number.	14 received.
15 Q. Do you know if at the time he did so you	15 Q. So it's my somewhat limited understanding
16 knew the reason he provided it?	16 that as of 1998 when a IMG who has been certified by
17 A. That I do not know. I do not know if I	17 ECFMG and who has passed step three of the USMLE
18 ever knew.	18 applies to a residency program, ECFMG in some
19 (Exhibit No. 32 marked for	19 fashion assists in that application if requested to
20 identification.)	20 do so? Is that understanding correct?
21 A. I'm ready.	21 MS. MCENROE: Objection for form.
22 BY MR. VETTORI:	22 A. Assist in the application?
23 Q. What is this document?	23 BY MR. VETTORI:
24 A. This is a screen print of one of the	Q. Yes. And you can restate it, if it helps
25 sections of an ECFMG program concerning Akoda,	25 you
25 sections of all ECT WG program concerning Akoda,	25 you
06	08
1 comma, John Nosa.	1 A. Yeah. I mean, we work with the
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28 (109 to 112)

Conducted on a	145451 20, 2019
09	1 A Ohan Tanatamadit
application materials would have been provided to	1 A. Okay. I reviewed it.
2 the residency program through this ERAS process?3 A. I don't recall.	2 Q. Okay. Are you familiar with this
	3 letter?
Q. How about a curriculum vitae, would that	4 A. I've seen this letter before, yes.
5 be part of it?	5 Q. This is a letter from James McCorkel who
6 A. I believe that was something they would	6 is vice president of academic affairs at Jersey
7 look for, yes.	7 Shore Medical Center to Eric Holmes at ECFMG
Q. Is there something called a universal	8 dated I don't know what the date is, but it was
9 residency application form?	9 received by ECFMG on August 11, 2000, correct?
10 A. There may be, but I have no knowledge.	10 A. That's the received date, yes. There is a
11 Q. Would the application materials also	11 Friday, August 11, 2000, that date under Meridian
12 include evidence of graduation from medical	12 Health Systems.
13 school?	Q. Thank you. What does the AIS stand for
14 A. I don't know.	14 under ECFMG?
15 Q. Would it also include ECFMG	15 A. Applicant Information Services.
16 certification?	16 Q. Are you the 'To Bill" on the top?
17 A. The application itself?	17 A. Very likely, yes.
18 Q. Or anything that ECFMG did in connection	18 Q. I take it Mr. Holmes holds a pretty steep
19 with this ERAS process.	19 position or did at ECFMG?
20 A. The ECFMG status report sent to the	20 A. His name was Royce, R-O-Y-C-E, and he
21 program would indicate their certification status.	21 since died and he was in the information services
22 Q. Were letters of recommendation a part of	22 department.
23 this ERAS process?	23 Q. Would you agree with me that in this
24 A. Yes.	24 letter Doctor McCorkel is notifying ECFMG that John
25 Q. Let's talk about that for a minute. What	25 Charles Akoda certificate 05532585 who is a resident
-	
0	2
1 was the applicant's role in submitting letters of	1 in the Jersey Shore residency program presented to
1 was the applicant's role in submitting letters of 2 recommendation, if any, and what was ECFMG's role in	 in the Jersey Shore residency program presented to Jersey Shore Medical Center a Social Security number
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29 (113 to 116)

3	5
1 the individual certified under 482700-2 was verified	1 A. That's correct.
2 with the medical school. Do you see that in the	2 Q. Do you have a specific recollection of
3 third paragraph?	3 that?
4 A. Yes.	4 A. I do not.
5 Q. And it says the same thing in the second	5 (Exhibit No. 36 marked for
6 paragraph about the diploma of the individual	6 identification.)
7 certified as number 0553-285-5, correct?	7 Q. Have you read the letter?
8 A. Yes.	8 A. Yes.
9 Q. We've already established for the record	9 Q. I'm not trying to rush you.
10 that it was the same diploma, correct?	10 A. No, I read it.
MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	11 Q. This is a letter from you to Akoda dated
12 Q. Let me restate the question. There is no	12 August 22, 2000, correct?
13 diploma in the name of hold on a second. Let me	13 A. That is correct.
14 make sure I got the right name Igberase Oluwafemi	14 Q. And it's basically telling Akoda you want
15 Charles?	15 an explanation in writing within fifteen days of the
MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	16 information that had been submitted to you by Doctor
17 A. I have to go back and look at the	17 McCorkel, correct?
18 diploma.	18 A. I don't think it makes any reference to
19 Q. I can represent to you you can look at	19 McCorkel in this letter, but we asked for an
20 anything you want. I can represent to you we talked 21 about this for about five minutes and the last name	20 explanation, yes.
22 on the diploma is Igberase. This is the one you	21 Q. But it's because of Doctor McCorkel's 22 letter that you're writing this letter, correct?
23 said was the order of the names was different?	
24 A. Yes.	23 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 24 A. It appears to be, yes.
25 Q. But there is in fact no diploma with the	25 Q. And in your opening sentence you said that
2.5 Q. But there is in fact to diproma with the	2.5 Q. Find in your opening sentence you said that
1 last name Charles on it?	1 ECFMG has received information alleging that he may
2 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	2 have engaged in irregular behavior, correct?
3 A. Listed as the last name on the diploma?	3 A. Yes.
4 Q. Correct.	4 Q. And irregular behavior would have been
5 A. Yes.	5 using somebody else's Social Security number?
6 Q. In Mr. McCorkel's letter to you, the prior	6 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
7 exhibit, he also talks about the fact that Jersey	7 A. Including that, yes.
8 Shore Medical Center would be interested in knowing	8 Q. What else?
9 whether ECFMG had requested for verification of	9 A. It also indicates that there may be a
10 Doctor Akoda, also known as Doctor Igberase, ECFMG's	10 question with a name and date of birth.
11 certification status from other teaching hospitals	11 Q. And so your reference to irregular
12 including Harlem Hospital Center in the period of	12 behavior would have included all of those things?
13 time of approximately 1995 to '96 or JFK Memorial	13 A. Yeah, but this letter does not
14 Hospital in 1997, '98. Do you see that?	14 specifically spell it out like a routine allegation
15 A. Yes, I do.	15 would.
16 Q. In the letter you ghosted for Mr. Seeling	16 Q. What would a routine allegation say
17 it was stated that on the last paragraph, "ECFMG has	17 instead?
18 no record of receipt of request for verification of	18 A. It would be more specific about what the
19 the certification status from Harlem Hospital Center	19 alleged irregular behavior is. It would say you
20 on IEV Monagiel Henritel Contant Decreases	
20 or JFK Memorial Hospital Center." Do you see	20 were led to irregular behavior with respect to and
20 of JFK Memorial Hospital Center." Do you'see 21 that?	20 were led to irregular behavior with respect to and 21 then specify what that irregular behavior was.
-	
21 that?	21 then specify what that irregular behavior was.
21 that? 22 A. Yes.	 21 then specify what that irregular behavior was. Q. Well, in this letter you set out that

30 (117 to 120)

Conducted on A	
7	9
1 name Charles, correct?	1 resident I'm in the first paragraph two other
2 A. Yes.	2 U.S. residency programs under the name of Oluwafemi
3 Q. And it also goes on to say, next	3 Charles Igberase. Do you see that?
4 paragraph, when Akoda applied to ECFMG, he certified	4 A. Yes.
5 on his application that the falsification of the	5 Q. And he says, 'On verifying his Social
6 application or submission of any falsified	6 Security number, 9065, we have discovered that it
7 educational documents may be sufficient to cause	7 was issued to Charles Igberase. When presented with
8 sufficient cause for ECFMG to bar, et cetera, et	8 this information late yesterday, this doctor stated
9 cetera. You were telling him that he may have	9 that he had used all of these names and that he has
10 engaged in that illegal behavior?	10 never served in another USACG accredited residency
11 A. Yes.	11 program." Do you see that?
12 Q. May have engaged in that illegal behavior;	12 A. Yes.
13 is that correct?	13 (Exhibit No. 38 marked for
14 A. Yes.	14 identification.)
15 Q. And you also told him in this letter that	15 Q. Let me know when you're finished reading
16 ECFMG required an explanation from him in writing	16 it, sir.
17 within fifteen days, correct?	17 A. I've read it.
18 A. Yes.	18 Q. Is this the letter that was received by
19 Q. And you also told him that his file	19 ECFMG from Akoda in response to your August 22, 2000
20 together with any explanation he would provide and	20 letter?
21 any other material he wanted to submit would be	21 A. That's what it states, yes.
22 referred to the ECFMG committee on medical education	22 Q. In this letter he denies that he has taken
23 credentials for review at its next scheduled	23 the examination under different names; is that
24 meeting, correct?	24 correct?
25 A. Yes.	25 A. That's correct.
Q. You never did that, did you?	1 Q. He admits, however, that he used he
2 A. I don't recall.	2 used Igberase Social Security number; is that
3 (Exhibit No. 37 marked for	3 correct?
la de de la seconda de la seco	4 A. Yes.
	5 Q. And he tells you that he's going to
	6 provide you with a country issued passport, 7 correct?
Q. And it recites that he spoke with James McCarlel that day?	8 A. That's what it says, yes.
9 McCorkel that day?	9 Q. Whose handwriting is at the bottom,
10 A. Yes.	10 transfer to something?
11 Q. And that among other things, Doctor	11 A. That looks like it's mine.
12 McCorkel had contacted Harlem Hospital and sent a	12 Q. Can you read "transfer to"?
13 photograph to them and he was waiting to hear back	13 A. I would just be guessing.
14 from them?	14 Q. Don't.
15 A. Yes.	15 (Exhibit No. 39 marked for
MR. VETTORI: This is a good time to	16 identification.)
17 stop.	17 A. I've read it.
(Recess taken at 1:30 p.m.)	18 Q. So this is a memorandum that you wrote to
19 (Back on the record at 1:35 p.m.)	19 file on September 13, 2000, correct?
20 BY MR. VETTORI:	20 A. Yes.
21 Q. Can you go back to Exhibit 34?	21 Q. It's a memorandum of a conversation you
22 A. (Complies.)	22 had with Doctor McCorkel?
122 O So in the first newscamph Deater McCoulcal	23 A. Yes.
23 Q. So in the first paragraph Doctor McCorkel	
24 writes I'm sorry. He indicates that there has 25 been an allegation that Akoda also served as a	24 Q. And he's telling you that Akoda has been 25 suspended, correct?

31 (121 to 124)

	August 20, 2019
2	23
1 A. Yes.	1 have elaborated on this last sentence?
Q. And that's for, quote, inconsistencies,	2 A. That's correct.
3 closed quotes?	3 Q. If it happened?
4 A. Yes.	4 A. Yeah, which leads me to think it may
5 Q. Do you remember any more discussion or any	5 not.
6 elaboration of that?	6 (Exhibit No. 41 marked for
7 A. No.	7 identification.)
8 Q. Also it appears in the last sentence that	8 Q. Can we go back to the previous exhibit,
9 McCorkel told you Akoda claims he and Igberase and	9 Exhibit No. 40?
10 Charles are cousins, correct?	10 A. Yes.
11 A. That Akoda claimed that was a cousin,	11 Q. Sort of like in the left-hand margin
12 yes.	12 there's a couple of entries. Can you read that
13 Q. And McCorkel says his discussions with	13 "more than ECFMG" I can't read that.
14 Harlem Hospital were, quote, not definitive,	14 A. It says, "More than ECFMG, it looks to me
	15 we'll be interested."
15 right?	
16 A. Yes.	16 Q. And is there an arrow down to the next
Q. Do you remember any more details about	17 entry?
18 what "not definitive" meant?	18 A. It looks as those there is some connecting
19 A. No.	19 line.
20 (Exhibit No. 40 marked for	20 Q. What does it say?
21 identification.)	21 A. If I'm reading correctly, sometimes it's
22 A. I've read this.	22 hard to read your own handwriting from 20 something
23 Q. So am I correct these are your handwritten	23 years ago.
24 notes of your conversation with McCorkel reflected	24 Q. Amen.
25 in Exhibit 39?	25 A. It looks like "A waiver in name Akoda, not
22	24
1 A. That's what they appear to be, yes.	1 Igberase.
Q. So at the bottom of the page you write,	2 Q. What does waiver mean?
3 Received, I think, communications, hyphen, off	3 A. I don't know.
4 record, and above it is written CEO. What does that	4 Q. So in the middle of the page of your notes
5 mean, CEO?	5 it says, "He'll talk to attorney," meaning
6 A. Chief executive officer, I believe.	6 McCorkel?
7 Q. So can you put that into context? What	7 A. That is my understanding of what I mean
8 does 'received CEO communications' mean?	8 here, yes.
9 A. What McCorkel was telling me was and	9 Q. "If appeal will not" can you read the
10 these were notes I would have been taking during the	10 rest of that for me?
11 time of the telephone call. 12 Q. Sure.	
	12 days. We'll hear otherwise in a week."
13 A. But that he had said he received CEO	Q. Is that pretty much what you said in your
14 communications at his institution, but off the	14 memorandum, 39?
15 record he's telling me he cannot share he cannot	15 A. Yes.
16 share them, and it's not definitive, but whatever	16 Q. Is that what you're referring to?
17 information they had did not ease his concern.	17 A. Yes.
18 Q. Did you ask him what he meant by that?	18 Q. Let's go to 41, would you, please? What
19 A. I may have.	19 is 41?
20 Q. You don't recall?	20 A. It's a memorandum from me to file 0553258
21 A. I don't recall.	21 John Akoda.
O Very didnk met it in recommendate.	22 Q. Does this memorandum reflect the fact that
22 Q. You didn't put it in your notes?	22 Q. Boes this memorandum reflect the fact that
22 Q. You didn't put it in your notes? 23 A. I have nothing in my notes.	23 Akoda came to your office?

32 (125 to 128)

Conducted on A	August 20, 2019
25	27
1 A. Yes.	1 there?
2 Q. He told you that he's not Igberase	2 A. April 17, 1963.
3 Charles, but rather than he's his cousin?	3 (Exhibit No. 42 marked for
4 A. That's what he said, yes.	4 identification.)
5 Q. And	5 Q. While looking at Mr. Kelly, this is a
6 A according to the memo.	6 copy of Federal Republic of Nigeria passport
7 Q. I apologize, Mr. Kelly. He again admits	7 produced to us by ECFMG. Would you agree with what
8 to using his cousin's Social Security number,	8 I just said?
9 correct?	9 A. Is this the copy that was in his ECFMG
10 A. Yes.	10 record?
11 Q. And so he provided you with an original	11 Q. It was produced to us by ECFMG. It's got
12 Nigerian passport and Nigerian international driving	12 a Bates number on it.
13 permit and you made copies, right?	13 A. Then it is.
14 A. That's what it says.	14 Q. Would this have been what he produced to
15 Q. He told you that he'd been suspended by	15 you at this meeting?
16 Jersey Shore?	16 A. If this is in the ECFMG records as having
17 A. Yes.	17 been produced, yes. I don't know just by looking at
18 Q. Did you make any attempt at that time to	18 it.
19 verify the authenticity of his passport?	19 Q. I appreciate that. What is his date of
20 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	20 birth on his passport?
21 A. I don't remember.	21 A. It looks like January 1, 1959.
22 Q. Did you at any time make an attempt to	22 Q. That's different from the birth date on
23 verify the authenticity of his passport?	23 Exhibit 33?
24 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	24 A. Yes.
25 A. I don't remember.	25 Q. So I'm not sure, maybe this is a function
26	28
1 Q. Do you remember whether his passport	1 of my age, whether Google even existed in the year
2 showed a date of birth?	2 2000, but I can tell you, I Googled Nigerian
3 A. I would have to look at it, but generally	3 passports and that search tells me that a Nigerian
4 I know passports have dates of birth.	4 passport has eight digits and one letter.
5 Q. And did you ever go back and check the	5 How many digits do you see on the
6 date of birth on his passport in comparison with the	6 passport that I just marked as an exhibit?
7 date of birth on Exhibit 33, his request for	7 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
8 permanent revalidation of standard ECFMG	8 A. Are you talking about the passport number?
9 certificate?	9 Q. Yes, sir.
10 A. I don't know if I did.	10 A. It looks like one letter and six
11 Q. Do you know how you would go about	11 numbers six digits.
12 checking the authenticity of a Nigerian passport?	12 Q. I think it is seven.
MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	13 A. Counting zero, yes.
14 A. Do I know?	14 Q. That's still part of our numbering system,
15 Q. Did you know at that time?	15 isn't it? Don't answer that question. So if in
16 A. I may have. That would be trying to	16 fact a simple search can lead to a determination
17 project or guessimate what would have happened.	17 that Nigerian passports have to have at least eight
18 MR. VETTORI: Shut up. That was my	18 numbers in them and the passport he presented to you
19 watch I was talking to.	19 only has seven, wouldn't that have heightened ECFMG
20 MS. MCENROE: Let the record	20 suspicion in light of all things that are being said
21 reflect.	21 by Doctor McCorkel about Akoda's true identity?
22 Q. Take a look at Exhibit 33 for me, would	22 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
23 you, please?	23 A. You said the numbering system in 2000 was
24 A. Yes.	24 the same that you're saying?
25 Q. What is the date of birth listed on	25 Q. I don't know the answer to that. I'm

33 (129 to 132)

	August 20, 2019
29	3
1 telling you that is the number system now.	1 hadn't you?
2 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	2 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
3 Q. I don't think there's a question pending.	3 A. I don't recall.
4 I think he's told me he doesn't know.	4 Q. So do you remember when I asked you some
5 A. I don't know.	5 questions earlier today about humor me the
6 Q. It's fair to say that, though, that you	6 history of the events with Igberase and Charles?
7 have no recollection of making any attempt to verify	7 A. Yes.
8 the authenticity of that passport?	8 Q. Do you remember you told me, because you
9 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	9 wrote it in a letter when you were reciting that
10 A. I do not remember making an attempt,	10 history, that he took an appeal from the original
11 yes.	11 invalidation and revocation of the two
12 Q. So either before Akoda came into your	12 certificates?
13 office on September 27 or after he came into your	13 A. Yes.
14 office, did you undertake any investigation of your	14 Q. And that there was an appeal hearing in
15 database to try to determine whether Akoda and	15 Washington, D.C. on July 11, 2016.
16 Igberase were one and the same person?	16 A. I remember there was an appeal hearing.
17 A. I don't remember.	17 Q. And you were there?
18 Q. I think we've established from some of the	18 A. Yes.
19 applications that we've gone over here today that	19 Q. And you were there for a number of
20 photographs are attached to the applications?	20 hours?
21 A. Photographs of the applicant, yes.	21 A. Okay.
22 Q. Those are maintained in ECFMG's	22 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
23 database?	23 Q. Is that correct?
24 A. Yes.	24 A. I remember being there, yes.
25 Q. If you, either before or after September	25 Q. And so you sat in a room with this person
30	32
1 27, had gone into the database to look for a	1 calling himself Charles for several hours in July of
2 photograph of Igberase and looked for a photograph	2 1996 but you didn't recognize him as the same person
3 of Akoda, you could have done that?	3 when he came into your office on September 27,
4 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	4 2000?
5 A. I believe I could have, yes.	5 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
6 Q. You didn't do that?	6 A. I don't know how long he was in the room,
7 A. I don't know if I did.	7 first of all.
8 Q. So how long did Igberase spend in your	8 Q. You mean back in 1996?
9 office on the 27th of September 2000?	9 A. Yes.
10 A. I do not know.	10 MS. MCENROE: Off the record for a
11 Q. I take it you didn't recognize him as	11 second.
12 somebody you'd seen before?	12 (Recess taken at 2:00 p.m.)
13 A. I don't know. I don't recall.	(Back on the record at 2:30 p.m.)
14 Q. Well, I take it if you had recognized him	MR. VETTORI: I'm going to have to
15 as someone you had seen before, you would have	15 ask for a favor from you. I made copies of the
16 memorialized that in some fashion, wouldn't you?	16 cover sheet of the appeal hearing.
MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	MS. MCENROE: Yes.
18 A. It depends on what you mean by someone	18 MR. VETTORI: But I didn't make
19 I've seen before.	19 copies of the entire transcript.
20 Q. Seen as a someone holding himself out to	20 MS. MCENROE: Just mark that one. Is
21 be someone by the name of Charles or by the name of	21 that okay?
22 Igberase?	22 MR. VETTORI: This one.
23 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	23 MS. MCENROE: That one you have
24 A. I believe I would have, yes.	24 complete.
Q. So you actually had seen Charles before,	25 (Exhibit No. 43 marked for

34 (133 to 136)

Conducted on .	
33	35
1 identification.)	1 know.
2 A. I'm leafing through it.	Q. "Final meeting next week," do you know
Q. Please do. I can tell you that I didn't	3 what was meant by that?
4 find any start date for that transcript, but if you	4 A. No.
5 look on the last page it ends at 11:50.	5 Q. You write, "Akoda on suspension until 10/1
6 A. Okay.	6 asking him to clarify inconsistencies." Did I read
7 Q. Don't take my word for it. Please verify	7 that correctly?
8 it.	8 A. I think that's correct, yes.
9 A. Okay. Yes.	9 Q. That was related to you by Doctor
10 Q. And on the cover sheet it shows you as	10 McCorkel?
11 being present, correct?	11 A. That would have been, yes.
12 A. Yes.	12 Q. It says, "Two different green cards,
13 Q. And I'll represent to you that this	13 slash, different dates." Am I reading that
14 individual who goes by the name of Charles who is	14 correctly?
15 also we know now Igberase testified at this	15 A. That's what it looks like, yes.
16 hearing?	16 Q. Do you remember that conversation?
17 A. Yes.	17 A. I don't remember the conversation.
18 Q. So whether it's an hour or two hours or	18 Q. 'Fingerprints, birth dates, numbers,
19 three hours, it's some period of time that you were	19 driver license." Am I reading that accurately?
20 present in Washington, D.C. at a proceeding where	20 A. Yes.
21 the individual calling himself Charles appeared and	21 Q. What is the significance of that or what
22 testified, correct?	22 do you recall about it?
23 A. Yes.	23 A. I have no recollection of it.
24 Q. And a person calling himself Akoda, who	24 Q. So you don't really recall this
25 was in your office having been accused of really	25 conversation, we're just going over your notes?
34	36
1 being Igberase, who was really Charles, and you	1 A. Yes.
2 didn't know it was the same person you'd seen	2 Q. 'Indicated he was going to Nigeria and
3 testifying?	3 return on 10/15 but he is in USA"?
4 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	4 A. That would be what McCorkel would have
5 A. From four years before, I did not know.	5 told me.
6 (Exhibit No. 44 marked for	6 Q. Over on the left I saw you tilt your
7 identification.)	7 head too, which I have to do too. I guess I can
8 Q. Is that your handwriting?	8 turn to the page.
9 A. Yes. Okay. I've read it.	9 A. That's what I should have done.
10 Q. These are your notes of the telephone	10 Q. "Currently suspended and will not be
11 conversation with Doctor McCorkel on October 5,	11 reinstated"?
12 2000; is that correct?	12 A. Yes.
13 A. That's what they appear to be, yes.	13 Q. "Unless satisfactory explanation for
15 At that's what they appear to be, yes.	13 Q. "Unless satisfactory explanation for
14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting	14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"?
14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting	
	14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"?
14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting 15 schedule with Akoda at 11 a.m. and at 2 p.m." What 16 meeting is that referencing?	 14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"? 15 A. That's what I read as well. 16 Q. Is that what McCorkel told you when he
14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting 15 schedule with Akoda at 11 a.m. and at 2 p.m." What 16 meeting is that referencing?	14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"?15 A. That's what I read as well.
 14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting 15 schedule with Akoda at 11 a.m. and at 2 p.m." What 16 meeting is that referencing? 17 A. I believe it's a meeting Akoda was having 18 with McCorkel. 	 14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"? 15 A. That's what I read as well. 16 Q. Is that what McCorkel told you when he 17 reported it? 18 A. Yes.
 14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting 15 schedule with Akoda at 11 a.m. and at 2 p.m." What 16 meeting is that referencing? 17 A. I believe it's a meeting Akoda was having 18 with McCorkel. 19 Q. And "inconsistencies in file." Can you 	 14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"? 15 A. That's what I read as well. 16 Q. Is that what McCorkel told you when he 17 reported it? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. "Due process review panel Wednesday 2 p.m.
14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting 15 schedule with Akoda at 11 a.m. and at 2 p.m." What 16 meeting is that referencing? 17 A. I believe it's a meeting Akoda was having 18 with McCorkel. 19 Q. And "inconsistencies in file." Can you 20 read the next sentence for me?	 14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"? 15 A. That's what I read as well. 16 Q. Is that what McCorkel told you when he 17 reported it? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. "Due process review panel Wednesday 2 p.m. 20 10/11, question mark, not yet there." Do you
14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting 15 schedule with Akoda at 11 a.m. and at 2 p.m." What 16 meeting is that referencing? 17 A. I believe it's a meeting Akoda was having 18 with McCorkel. 19 Q. And "inconsistencies in file." Can you 20 read the next sentence for me? 21 A. "With Doctor Frank, the program director."	 14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"? 15 A. That's what I read as well. 16 Q. Is that what McCorkel told you when he 17 reported it? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. "Due process review panel Wednesday 2 p.m. 20 10/11, question mark, not yet there." Do you 21 remember what that was all about?
14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting 15 schedule with Akoda at 11 a.m. and at 2 p.m." What 16 meeting is that referencing? 17 A. I believe it's a meeting Akoda was having 18 with McCorkel. 19 Q. And "inconsistencies in file." Can you 20 read the next sentence for me? 21 A. "With Doctor Frank, the program director." 22 Q. Do you know what that means? What do you	14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"? 15 A. That's what I read as well. 16 Q. Is that what McCorkel told you when he 17 reported it? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. "Due process review panel Wednesday 2 p.m. 20 10/11, question mark, not yet there." Do you 21 remember what that was all about? 22 A. I don't.
14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting 15 schedule with Akoda at 11 a.m. and at 2 p.m." What 16 meeting is that referencing? 17 A. I believe it's a meeting Akoda was having 18 with McCorkel. 19 Q. And "inconsistencies in file." Can you 20 read the next sentence for me? 21 A. "With Doctor Frank, the program director." 22 Q. Do you know what that means? What do you 23 remember what that means?	14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"? 15 A. That's what I read as well. 16 Q. Is that what McCorkel told you when he 17 reported it? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. "Due process review panel Wednesday 2 p.m. 20 10/11, question mark, not yet there." Do you 21 remember what that was all about? 22 A. I don't. 23 Q. "Harlem Hospital thinks he may be the
14 Q. So it starts off by saying, "Akoda meeting 15 schedule with Akoda at 11 a.m. and at 2 p.m." What 16 meeting is that referencing? 17 A. I believe it's a meeting Akoda was having 18 with McCorkel. 19 Q. And "inconsistencies in file." Can you 20 read the next sentence for me? 21 A. "With Doctor Frank, the program director." 22 Q. Do you know what that means? What do you	14 inconsistencies, will notify ECFMG"? 15 A. That's what I read as well. 16 Q. Is that what McCorkel told you when he 17 reported it? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. "Due process review panel Wednesday 2 p.m. 20 10/11, question mark, not yet there." Do you 21 remember what that was all about? 22 A. I don't.

35 (137 to 140)

	August 20, 2019	
1 that. I don't know.	1 Q. Fair enough.	39
2 Q. You don't remember what he was referring	1 Q. Fair enough. 2 (Exhibit No. 46 marked for	
3 to?	3 identification.)	
4 A. No.	4 A. I've read this.	
5 Q. "10/19 notice to Akoda he will be	5 Q. So Exhibit 46, am I correct, is your	
6 terminated in thirty days. If he does not appeal in	6 December 21, 2000 memorandum to the file?	
7 ten days, re, two Social Security numbers"?	7 A. To file 05532585, John Akoda.	
8 A. That's what it says.	8 Q. Correct. It's memorializing a telephone	
9 Q. Did I read that correctly? That's what	9 conversation you had that day with Doctor	
10 Doctor McCorkel told you?	10 McCorkel?	
11 A. That what's he would have told me, yes.	11 A. Yes.	
12 (Exhibit No. 45 marked for	12 Q. And in the telephone call Doctor McCorkel	
13 identification.)	13 told you Akoda had been dismissed from the Jersey	
14 A. Okay. I read it.	14 Shore Medical Center, correct?	
I		
15 Q. So it looks to me like on this document 16 it's an e-mail chain it's you to Igberase and	 15 A. That's what it says, yes. 16 Q. He says it was because, one, Akoda used a 	
17 Akoda back to you. Am I correct?	16 Q. He says it was because, one, Akoda used a 17 false Social Security number when he applied to the	
18 A. Yes. 19 Q. The bottom e-mail is the first e-mail in	18 hospital? 19 A. Yes.	
20 time?	19 A. Yes. 20 Q. And that he acknowledged to McCorkel that	
	21 he had used the Social Security number of his cousin	
21 A. Yes. 22 Q. You e-mailed Cfeme, C-F-E-M-E, at	22 Charles Igberase; is that correct?	
23 hotmail.com on Thursday, December 21, 2000 at 1638		
24 hours. What is that? 4:38? Who is in the	1	
25 military?	24 Q. He also says because the green card he 25 provided the hospital was inconsistent with the	
•	23 provided the hospital was inconsistent with the	40
38 1 A. Yes.	1 subsequent green card he also provided; different	40
2 Q. Thank you.	1 subsequent green card he also provided; different 2 number, name, expiration date, and date of birth,	
	3 correct?	
I	4 A. Yes.	
l	5 Q. Did you ever do anything to check into	
La de la momerca de la compansión de la	6 those green cards?	
6 submitted to ECFMG. Please contact me as soon as 7 possible."	7 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
l -	l	
8 Do you know if that's referring to 9 the 2000 application we saw where he blamed it on	8 A. When you say ECFMG normally doesn't 9 receive green cards, so, you know	
10 his friends and his cousin?		
l .	11 some inconsistences with this gentleman's green 12 card?	
12 Q. You don't remember? 13 A. No.		
	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
14 Q. Okay. So then you get an e-mail back from	14 A. I don't remember.	
15 Akoda, correct? 16 A. Yes.	15 (Exhibit No. 47 marked for	
	16 identification.)	
17 Q. Not Igberase? 18 A. Yes.	17 A. I finished reading it.	
I -	18 Q. Can you tell me what this document is?	
19 Q. And he says he's been trying to reach you.	19 A. It appears to be an internal, meaning	de
20 Left several messages on your machine. Do you have	20 ECFMG produced comparison chart of two record	us.
21 any recollection of that?	21 Q. Have you ever seen it before? I'm	
22 A. No.	22 sorry	
l .	22 A Von	
23 Q. He's questioning why Igberase gave you his	23 A. Yes.	
	 23 A. Yes. 24 Q do you recall ever seeing it before? 25 A. Yes, I do. 	

36 (141 to 144)

Conducted on A	August 20, 2019
4	43
1 Q. And do you know when it was generated?	1 A. Such a bar would be the ECFMG USMLE.
2 A. No, I do not.	Q. That's as of October 2002, correct?
Q. Do you know the purpose for which this	3 A. That's what it says, yes.
4 document was generated?	4 Q. On the right-hand side, am I correct this
5 A. I believe it was to compare the records.	5 is all information about the individual by the name
6 Q. To what end? Why was ECFMG comparing the	6 of Akoda?
7 records?	7 A. Yes.
8 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	8 Q. I think if you compare most of the dates
9 A. It looks as though to see what is	
	_
10 comparable and what's not.	10 we've already been over, they're consistent?
11 Q. Did you participate in providing any of	11 A. Yes.
12 the information that's contained on this document?	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
13 A. I'm not sure I understand what you mean	13 Q. Like you sent a letter on August 22 after
14 by	14 McCorkel contacted you guys, ECFMG?
15 Q. Okay.	15 A. Yes.
16 A. I don't think I prepared the document.	16 Q. And on September 1, 2000 we talked about
17 Q. Okay. Do you know who did?	17 the letter Akoda wrote back to you where he stated
18 A. I don't know for sure, no.	18 the allegations were false but admitted that he used
19 Q. Would it more likely have been some staff	19 Charles' Social Security number, correct?
20 at the direction of someone who would have tasked	20 A. Yes.
21 them with doing this?	21 Q. And it recites that he came to your office
22 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	22 and provided a Nigerian passport, right?
23 A. That is very likely.	23 A. Yes.
24 Q. You don't remember who that might have	24 Q. So can you focus on that 9/27/2000
25 been?	25 entry?
	•
42	44
1 A. No.	1 A. Yes.
1 A. No. 2 Q. Do you recall this document ever being	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. And read it into the record aloud, please.
1 A. No. 2 Q. Do you recall this document ever being 3 used for any purpose after it was generated?	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. And read it into the record aloud, please. 3 A. "Akoda came to ECFMG providing a Nigerian
 A. No. Q. Do you recall this document ever being used for any purpose after it was generated? A. I don't recall, no. 	 A. Yes. Q. And read it into the record aloud, please. A. "Akoda came to ECFMG providing a Nigerian passport. Claimed Charles was his cousin and he had
 A. No. Q. Do you recall this document ever being used for any purpose after it was generated? A. I don't recall, no. Q. So at the bottom of the page it looks to 	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. And read it into the record aloud, please. 3 A. "Akoda came to ECFMG providing a Nigerian 4 passport. Claimed Charles was his cousin and he had 5 not used his SS number."
 A. No. Q. Do you recall this document ever being used for any purpose after it was generated? A. I don't recall, no. Q. So at the bottom of the page it looks to me like it's got the medical examination 	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. And read it into the record aloud, please. 3 A. "Akoda came to ECFMG providing a Nigerian 4 passport. Claimed Charles was his cousin and he had 5 not used his SS number." 6 Q. That's incorrect, isn't it?
 A. No. Q. Do you recall this document ever being used for any purpose after it was generated? A. I don't recall, no. Q. So at the bottom of the page it looks to 	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. And read it into the record aloud, please. 3 A. "Akoda came to ECFMG providing a Nigerian 4 passport. Claimed Charles was his cousin and he had 5 not used his SS number."
 A. No. Q. Do you recall this document ever being used for any purpose after it was generated? A. I don't recall, no. Q. So at the bottom of the page it looks to me like it's got the medical examination 	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. And read it into the record aloud, please. 3 A. "Akoda came to ECFMG providing a Nigerian 4 passport. Claimed Charles was his cousin and he had 5 not used his SS number." 6 Q. That's incorrect, isn't it?
1 A. No. 2 Q. Do you recall this document ever being 3 used for any purpose after it was generated? 4 A. I don't recall, no. 5 Q. So at the bottom of the page it looks to 6 me like it's got the medical examination 7 information, much of which we've gone over before,	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. And read it into the record aloud, please. 3 A. "Akoda came to ECFMG providing a Nigerian 4 passport. Claimed Charles was his cousin and he had 5 not used his SS number." 6 Q. That's incorrect, isn't it? 7 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
1 A. No. 2 Q. Do you recall this document ever being 3 used for any purpose after it was generated? 4 A. I don't recall, no. 5 Q. So at the bottom of the page it looks to 6 me like it's got the medical examination 7 information, much of which we've gone over before, 8 correct?	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. And read it into the record aloud, please. 3 A. "Akoda came to ECFMG providing a Nigerian 4 passport. Claimed Charles was his cousin and he had 5 not used his SS number." 6 Q. That's incorrect, isn't it? 7 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 8 A. There are other documents in which he
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25 Q. Is there any way in which it is correct?

25

MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.

37 (145 to 148)

Conducted on A	August 20, 2019
45	47
 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 	1 Igberase and Akoda were one and the same person,
2 A. Not that I'm aware of.	2 correct?
 Q. The last entry says, "Stated in a separate 	3 A. Yes.
4 memo, Bill sent Charles an e-mail. Akoda replied,	4 Q. And he said he has no proof, just a strong
5 Not enough documentation for credentials today." Do	5 suspicion, correct?
1 10	6 A. Yes.
7 A. Yes.	
	Q. And he said information he received from
8 Q. Do you know who authored that entry?	8 an informant provided details that led him to
9 A. I do not.	9 believe this, correct?
10 Q. Similarly, do you know who authored the	10 A. Yes.
11 entry we went over a moment ago on line 27, 2000	11 Q. Do you know who that informant is?
12 that he erroneously states that he said he was	12 A. No.
13 not he did not use his cousin's Social Security	13 Q. Did you ever ask him?
14 number?	14 A. I don't recall.
15 A. No.	15 Q. You didn't memorialize that anywhere in
16 (Exhibit No. 48 marked for	16 any memos or notes, did you?
17 identification.)	17 A. If I had, it would be in the record.
18 A. I've read it.	18 Q. 'T also believe Akoda and Igberase are one
	19 and the same," that's you talking, correct?
20 December 20, 2000 from you to Stephen Seeling, JD?	
21 A. Yes.	21 Q. Why did you believe that?
22 Q. And it's referencing Akoda ID number	22 A. I don't remember, but from reviewing the
23 05532595; is that correct?	23 records I thought there was a nexus between the
24 A. Yes.	24 two.
25 Q. And the first sentence says, "Attached is	25 Q. After all the time we spent here today
•	
46	48
•	1 don't you believe it was because of all of the
46	
1 a copy of a memorandum for the file." Is that	1 don't you believe it was because of all of the 2 information we've talked about?
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38 (149 to 152)

Conducted on .	. · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
49	5
1 A. I don't remember.	1 document that would indicate that such brainstorming
Q. So in many of the letters we've reviewed	2 took place?
3 here today when you talked about verifying	3 A. No, I have no document.
4 applicant's credentials, you also go out and state	4 Q. In your review for today's deposition did
5 you verified their medical school credentials	5 you see any such information?
6 including their diploma, correct?	6 A. No.
7 A. Yes.	7 Q. So why did you suggest Ms. Shirley
8 Q. Would it be safe or fair for me to assume	8 Williams participate? Who is she? What is her
9 that if you had verified the accuracy or	9 expertise? Why?
10 authenticity of his passport, you would have made a	10 MS. MCENROE: Objection. Compound.
11 statement to that effect somewhere?	11 A. This period she worked with Steve, and a
12 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	12 part of her responsibility was researching difficult
13 A. Yes.	13 issues and items.
14 Q. So you indicate that you sent Igberase an	14 Q. So Mr. Kelly, I took some time to run
15 e-mail, correct?	15 through the events as I can put them together from
16 A. Yes.	16 the documents that counsel provided to me in this
17 Q. That's the one we went over a little while	17 August to December 2000 period concerning, if you'll
18 ago, right?	18 allow me, this Jersey Shore Medical Center matter.
19 A. Yes.	19 Okay?
20 Q. And you state, quote, "And who should	20 A. Yes.
21 reply but Akoda, exclamation mark"?	21 Q. I've gone through them with you. And I
22 A. Yes.	22 want to ask you some questions now that we've been
23 Q. Correct? That's your emphasis?	23 through those documents. Fair enough?
24 A. Yes.	24 A. Yes.
25 Q. That surprised you, didn't it?	25 Q. As of the last record that we have dealing
50	52
1 A. You mean at the time he answered?	1 with this matter, late December 2000, the year 2000,
2 Q. At the time you wrote this memo. Why did	2 correct?
3 you put an exclamation 'but Akoda, exclamation	3 A. The last document, yes.
4 mark''?	4 Q. As of late December 2000, you were
5 A. For emphasis or something like that,	5 personally familiar with the complete history of the
6 yes.	6 fraud committed by Igberase, slash, Charles,
7 Q. Emphasis to what effect?	7 correct?
8 A. That it seemed strange.	8 A. I was personally.
9 Q. Okay. "We need to brainstorm on this	9 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
10 one." You wrote that, correct?	10 Q. Familiar with it.
11 A. Yes.	11 A. I would have had access to that
12 Q. "Maybe Shirley Williams, parens, Ms.	12 information, yes.
13 Sherlock" is that a reference to Sherlock	13 Q. You were personally involved in writing
14 Holmes?	14 letters to him about the irregular behavior he
15 A. Most likely, yes.	15 participated in, correct? We've been through them
16 Q. I'm sure it's an affectionate reference.	16 all today.
17 I don't know Ms. Williams. 'Maybe Shirley Williams,	17 A. Yes.
18 parens, Ms. Sherlock could sit in." You wrote that,	18 Q. Again, as of that same time period, the
19 correct?	19 end of December 2000, you knew that Igberase I'm
20 A. Yes.	20 saying Igberase, slash, Charles because both of
21 Q. Did you and Mr. Seeling with or without	21 those names were used. Do you understand what I'm
22 the assistance of Ms. Sherlock brainstorm this	22 referring to?
22 the assistance of Ms. Sherlock brainstorm this 23 matter further?	
	23 A. I understand.
24 A. I don't remember.	Q. So you knew Igberase Charles had falsified

25 answers on documents submitted to ECFMG, correct?

25

Q. Can you point to me any record, any

39 (153 to 156)

Conducted on .	August 20, 2019
53	55
1 A. Yes.	1 A. Yes.
2 Q. And you knew as of late December 2000 that	2 Q. And you heard him talk to you in your
3 ECFMG had invalidated and/or revoked the	3 office in September 2000, correct?
4 certificates issued to Igberase and Charles,	4 A. When he came to the office, yes.
5 correct?	5 Q. And you knew according to Doctor McCorkel,
6 A. Yes.	6 at least, that Akoda had presented false green
7 Q. You knew there was some connection, a	7 cards, correct?
8 relationship between Igberase and Akoda, correct?	8 A. He had stated that, yes.
9 A. Yes.	9 Q. You could have but didn't verify that the
10 Q. And you knew that Akoda had used a Social	10 passport that Akoda gave you when he came to the
11 Security number of Igberase when he applied to the	11 your office was authentic, correct?
12 residency program at Jersey Shore Medical Center,	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
13 correct?	13 A. I did not verify the passport.
14 A. Yes.	14 Q. And as of late December 2000, you knew
15 Q. And I think we've already established	15 that Jersey Shore Medical Center has dismissed Akoda
16 this, I know I'm repeating myself, but bear with me,	16 from its residency program, correct?
17 you had the ability to look up all the computer	17 A. Yes.
18 photographs of Igberase and Akoda to verify whether	18 Q. You knew that was at least in part due to
19 they were one and the same person, correct?	19 the fact he used someone else's Social Security
20 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	20 number?
21 A. Yes.	21 A. Yes.
22 Q. And you didn't do that, correct?	22 Q. And you sent Igberase an e-mail at the
23 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	23 address he provided and Akoda replied to it. We've
24 A. If I can circle back, the internal	24 already established that, correct?
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
25 document with the comparison, so it would have had	
1 the applications the applications would have been	Q. You were really surprised at that,
2 looked at, I believe, yeah.	2 correct?
3 Q. All right. I'm talking about in the	3 A. Apparently, yes.
4 period when you were investigating whether Akoda had	
•	
6 otherwise acted improperly in connection with the	6 person as of December 2000, correct?
7 matter brought to your attention by the Jersey Shore	7 A. Yes.
	0 0 4 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
8 Medical Center.	8 Q. And you also believed Igberase and Akoda
9 A. Okay.	9 were one and the same person, correct?
9 A. Okay. 10 Q. So for example, when he came into your	9 were one and the same person, correct?10 A. Yes.
9 A. Okay. 10 Q. So for example, when he came into your 11 office, you could have looked at photographs on the	 9 were one and the same person, correct? 10 A. Yes. 11 Q. And you were so concerned about this that
9 A. Okay. 10 Q. So for example, when he came into your 11 office, you could have looked at photographs on the 12 computer, correct?	 9 were one and the same person, correct? 10 A. Yes. 11 Q. And you were so concerned about this that 12 you wrote a memorandum to Stephen Seeling that you
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25 Q. So despite all of these things that we

25 testify at that proceeding?

40 (157 to 160)

1 just went over for the last couple of hours and in	1 you remember whether he was licensed as a did you
this last series of questions, ECFMG took no action	2 ever learn he was licensed as a nurse in New York?
-	
4 conviction, isn't that true?	4 (Exhibit No. 49 marked for
5 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	5 identification.)
6 A. I don't know that.	6 A. I've read this.
7 Q. Prior to the time you left in 2015, had	Q. So Exhibit 49 is a series of letters back
8 ECFMG taken any action against Akoda?	8 and forth between ECFMG, either Steve Seeling and
9 A. I don't recall.	9 you and someone by the name of Raymond Heard,
10 Q. Would you admit in having made a	10 H-E-A-R-D, senior investigator, Office of
11 mistake?	11 Professional Discipline, New York State Education
12 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	12 Department; is that correct?
13 A. Would I admit?	13 A. Yes.
14 Q. Yes.	14 Q. I don't want to spend a lot of time on
15 A. If I had, yes.	15 this, but would you agree with me Mr. Heard is
16 Q. Would you admit that you made a mistake	16 inquiring about action that ECFMG took concerning
17 not referring Akoda to the ECFMG credentials	17 Igberase that may affect his nursing status?
18 committee?	18 A. It references his license.
19 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	19 Q. So it looks to me the December 17, 2002
20 A. I don't think it was a mistake.	20 letter from Mr. Heard indicates that his
21 Q. So if he had been referred to the	21 organization received notice from ECFMG about the
22 credentials committee, would he have been charged	22 revocation of Igberase's standard certification,
23 with irregular behavior for using someone else's	23 correct?
24 Social Security number?	24 A. Yes.
25 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	25 Q. And he's talking about investigating
58	60
1 A. The irregular behavior he would have been	1 allegations against the person licensed by the State
2 charged with would be providing false information	2 of New York Education Department, correct?
3 to ECFMG on an application, among other things.	3 A. Yes.
4 Q. Which would be the Social Security	4 Q. So the next letter, which is Bates number
5 number?	5 000253, is from you to Mr. Heard basically telling
6 A. If he provided it on an application.	6 him what action had been taken with respect to
7 Q. So you're aware that Jersey Shore Medical	7 Igberase, correct?
8 Center dismissed him from a residency program he was	
	•
10 several years for, among other things, submitting	10 31, 2003 asking for some certified documents
11 and using someone else's Social Security number?	11 including the application that contains Igberase's
12 A. Yes.	12 false response, correct?
13 Q. You may not be able to answer this. Have	13 A. Yes.
14 you ever been advised of what he was convicted of or	14 Q. And I think the final letter in this
15 what he pled guilty to in the federal court?	15 series is your letter of April 29, 2003, Bates
16 A. No.	16 number 0000260 through, if you will, 262, which you
17 Q. Do you recall that apparently Igberase was	17 supply a certified copy of the October 23, 2000
18 licensed as a I'm sorry Akoda was licensed as	18 application for Igberase, correct?
19 a nurse in New York?	19 A. Yes.
20 A. No.	Q. Do you know whether there's any document
21 Q. Do you remember any information provided	21 in ECFMG's files that ever reflects that Igberase
22 to ECFMG by Akoda about him being licensed as a	22 was licensed as a nurse in New York?
23 nurse in the State of New York?	23 A. Separate from this statement here?
24 A. No.	24 Q. Separate from the information here.
25 O Some set of questions shout I have De	25 A. Thore no Impulados

25 A. I have no knowledge.

25

Q. Same set of questions about Igberase. Do

41 (161 to 164)

6	63	3
1 Q. Was this a surprise to you?	1 Q. You don't know do you know what was	
2 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	2 going on in 2006 that caused the ERAS process to be	
3 A. I don't remember.	3 implemented for Akoda?	
4 Q. Okay. You don't remember this incident at	4 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
5 all?	5 A. I can only make a guess that he submitted	
6 A. No.	6 an application.	
7 Q. Do you have a recollection sitting here	7 Q. But you don't have any recollection about	
8 today, either based on your personal knowledge or	8 him applying to Howard University?	
9 anything that in any way your recollection was	9 A. No.	
10 refreshed in preparation for this deposition, that	10 Q. So this document indicates that it says	
11 Akoda applied for a residency program at Howard	11 "documents submitted with this form, please circle."	
12 University, Washington, DC?	12 What is MSPE?	
13 A. No.	13 A. It stands for medical school performance	
14 Q. You don't remember that at all?	14 elevation. It's often called the dean's letter.	
15 A. No.	15 Q. But that wasn't included, according to the	
16 (Exhibit No. 50 marked for	16 form?	
17 identification.)	17 A. Right.	
18 A. Okay. I looked at the document.	18 Q. I'm just asking you to help me understand	
19 Q. This appears to be a well, it says ERAS	19 this form. Color photograph, that was included?	
20 document submission form, correct?	20 A. It says yes.	
21 A. Yes.	21 Q. Medical school transcript was not	
22 Q. I think you told me you weren't really	22 included?	
23 involved in the ERAS process, correct?	23 A. That's correct.	
24 A. It was not part of my department.	Q. So then it says, No. 4, "Original letters	
25 Q. But you're familiar with it?	25 of recommendation that are included in this	
		4
62	64	4
1 A. Yes.	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly?	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly?2 A. Yes.	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss	 1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 	4
 A. Yes. Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss A. Yes. 	 1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 	4
 A. Yes. Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss A. Yes. Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 	 mailing." Did I read that correctly? A. Yes. Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? A. Yes. 	4
 A. Yes. Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss A. Yes. Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? A. Yes. 	 mailing." Did I read that correctly? A. Yes. Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? A. Yes. Q. Do you know who they are? 	4
 A. Yes. Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss A. Yes. Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? A. Yes. Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 	 mailing." Did I read that correctly? A. Yes. Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? A. Yes. Q. Do you know who they are? A. No. 	4
 A. Yes. Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss A. Yes. Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? A. Yes. Q. So given that this is an ERAS document submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 	 mailing." Did I read that correctly? A. Yes. Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? A. Yes. Q. Do you know who they are? A. No. Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a	 mailing." Did I read that correctly? A. Yes. Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? A. Yes. Q. Do you know who they are? A. No. Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge about any of them, do you? 	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program?	 mailing." Did I read that correctly? A. Yes. Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? A. Yes. Q. Do you know who they are? A. No. Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge about any of them, do you? A. That's correct. 	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people,	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you?	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency 13 application service, yes.	 mailing." Did I read that correctly? A. Yes. Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? A. Yes. Q. Do you know who they are? A. No. Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge about any of them, do you? A. That's correct. Q. You didn't know if they are real people, do you? A. I do not know. 	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency 13 application service, yes. 14 Q. But it doesn't have any use outside	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency 13 application service, yes. 14 Q. But it doesn't have any use outside 15 residency programs, does it?	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any 15 knowledge of or recollection of his applying to	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency 13 application service, yes. 14 Q. But it doesn't have any use outside 15 residency programs, does it? 16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any 15 knowledge of or recollection of his applying to 16 Howard University?	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency 13 application service, yes. 14 Q. But it doesn't have any use outside 15 residency programs, does it? 16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 17 A. The form?	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any 15 knowledge of or recollection of his applying to 16 Howard University? 17 A. That is correct.	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency 13 application service, yes. 14 Q. But it doesn't have any use outside 15 residency programs, does it? 16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 17 A. The form? 18 Q. The whole ERAS process.	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any 15 knowledge of or recollection of his applying to 16 Howard University? 17 A. That is correct. 18 Q. Okay. That eliminates a bunch of	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency 13 application service, yes. 14 Q. But it doesn't have any use outside 15 residency programs, does it? 16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 17 A. The form? 18 Q. The whole ERAS process. 19 A. Not to my knowledge.	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any 15 knowledge of or recollection of his applying to 16 Howard University? 17 A. That is correct. 18 Q. Okay. That eliminates a bunch of 19 questions.	4
A. Yes. Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss A. Yes. Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? A. Yes. Q. So given that this is an ERAS document submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that this is related to some attempt to obtain a residency program? MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. A. It's part of the electronic residency application service, yes. Q. But it doesn't have any use outside residency programs, does it? MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. A. The form? R. Wisher of the electronic form. A. The form? R. Wisher of the electronic form. A. The form? R. Wisher of the electronic form. A. The form? R. Wisher of the electronic form. R. Wisher of the electronic form. A. The form?	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any 15 knowledge of or recollection of his applying to 16 Howard University? 17 A. That is correct. 18 Q. Okay. That eliminates a bunch of 19 questions. 20 (Exhibit No. 51 marked for	4
A. Yes. Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss A. Yes. Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? A. Yes. Q. So given that this is an ERAS document submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that this is related to some attempt to obtain a residency program? MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. A. It's part of the electronic residency application service, yes. Q. But it doesn't have any use outside residency programs, does it? MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. The form? A. The form? Q. The whole ERAS process. A. Not to my knowledge. Q. Because you told me before that as part of the ERAS program, ECFMG in effect acts as the dean's	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any 15 knowledge of or recollection of his applying to 16 Howard University? 17 A. That is correct. 18 Q. Okay. That eliminates a bunch of 19 questions. 20 (Exhibit No. 51 marked for 21 identification.)	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency 13 application service, yes. 14 Q. But it doesn't have any use outside 15 residency programs, does it? 16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 17 A. The form? 18 Q. The whole ERAS process. 19 A. Not to my knowledge. 20 Q. Because you told me before that as part of 21 the ERAS program, ECFMG in effect acts as the dean's 22 office for foreign medical graduates or	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any 15 knowledge of or recollection of his applying to 16 Howard University? 17 A. That is correct. 18 Q. Okay. That eliminates a bunch of 19 questions. 20 (Exhibit No. 51 marked for 21 identification.) 22 A. Okay. I've finished reviewing this.	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency 13 application service, yes. 14 Q. But it doesn't have any use outside 15 residency programs, does it? 16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 17 A. The form? 18 Q. The whole ERAS process. 19 A. Not to my knowledge. 20 Q. Because you told me before that as part of 21 the ERAS program, ECFMG in effect acts as the dean's 22 office for foreign medical graduates or 23 international medical graduates to assist them in	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any 15 knowledge of or recollection of his applying to 16 Howard University? 17 A. That is correct. 18 Q. Okay. That eliminates a bunch of 19 questions. 20 (Exhibit No. 51 marked for 21 identification.) 22 A. Okay. I've finished reviewing this. 23 Q. Okay. So let me see if we can agree on	4
1 A. Yes. 2 Q. At the bottom it looks like is that the 3 ECFMG ERAS stamp or did I miss 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. And that's October 5, 2006, correct? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. So given that this is an ERAS document 8 submission form, wouldn't that necessarily mean that 9 this is related to some attempt to obtain a 10 residency program? 11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. It's part of the electronic residency 13 application service, yes. 14 Q. But it doesn't have any use outside 15 residency programs, does it? 16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 17 A. The form? 18 Q. The whole ERAS process. 19 A. Not to my knowledge. 20 Q. Because you told me before that as part of 21 the ERAS program, ECFMG in effect acts as the dean's 22 office for foreign medical graduates or	1 mailing." Did I read that correctly? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. It lists Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil 4 Robertson, and Doctor Charles Francis, correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. Do you know who they are? 7 A. No. 8 Q. You didn't have any personal knowledge 9 about any of them, do you? 10 A. That's correct. 11 Q. You didn't know if they are real people, 12 do you? 13 A. I do not know. 14 Q. I think you told me you don't have any 15 knowledge of or recollection of his applying to 16 Howard University? 17 A. That is correct. 18 Q. Okay. That eliminates a bunch of 19 questions. 20 (Exhibit No. 51 marked for 21 identification.) 22 A. Okay. I've finished reviewing this.	4

42 (165 to 168)

	August 20, 2019
65	67
1 individual by the name of Charles A. Francis, MD,	Q. That's Bates stamp 000651?
2 correct?	2 A. Yes.
3 A. Yes.	Q. And you'll note on Bates stamp 000651
4 Q. And you enclose a copy of a letter of	4 there is a stamp received October 5, 2006 ERAS,
5 recommendation that Akoda submitted to ECFMG as part	5 correct?
6 of the ERAS process, correct?	6 A. Yes.
7 A. Yes.	7 Q. If you go back to Exhibit 50, the ERAS
8 Q. Is it ERAS services? Help out me out.	8 document submission form that references these three
9 A. Electronic residency application	9 letters of reference you'll see the ERAS form was
10 service.	10 received on the same date; is that correct?
11 Q. That's like saying ATM machine. ATM is a	11 A. Yes.
12 machine. So we'll just call it ERAS.	12 Q. Continuing, the next page in this exhibit
So you asked in this first page	13 is Bates stamp 000649, November 22, 2006, your
14 Charles A. Francis MD to write to you to advise	14 letter to Phil Robertson, MD, correct?
15 whether the enclosed letter is authentic, correct?	15 A. Yes.
16 A. Yes.	16 Q. Again, enclosing a letter of reference
17 Q. And immediately following Bates stamp 650,	17 purportedly from Phil Robertson, MD on behalf of
18 40650, is the letter of reference that you're	18 Doctor John Charles Akoda dated 28 September, 2006,
19 referring to, some letter purportedly by Charles A.	19 correct?
20 Francis, MD about Doctor John Charles Nosa Akoda	20 A. Yes.
21 dated October 1, 2006, correct?	21 Q. It's got the same October 5, 2005 ERAS
22 A. Yes.	22 stamp on it, does it not?
23 MS. MCENROE: Just for purposes of	23 A. Yes.
24 the record the Bates stamps seem to be a little	24 Q. Do you have any recollection whether
25 jumbled together in this exhibit.	25 Doctor A.O. Roberts, Doctor Phil Robertson, or
66	68
1 MR. VETTORI: You mean out of order?	1 Doctor Charles Francis ever replied to your
2 MS. MCENROE: Yes.	2 letters?
3 MR. VETTORI: They are because they	3 A. I have no recollection.
4 were not produced in a particular order.	4 Q. In your review in preparation for this
5 MS. MCENROE: In terms of making	5 deposition, did you see any such records?
6 representations that's just not how they were	6 A. I don't recall seeing any.
7 produced so I'm just making sure it's clear.	7 (Exhibit No. 52 marked for
8 MR. VETTORI: Okay. But for the	8 identification.)
9 record what I would like to make clear is the two	9 A. Okay. I've read this.
10 letters go together.	10 Q. What is this document?
11 MS. MCENROE: That's fine that you're	11 A. It is a screen print from the ECFMG
12 representing that, but I want to make it clear that	12 applicant status program.
13 was not how they were produced.	13 Q. About Akoda?
14 BY MR. VETTORI:	14 A. Yes.
15 Q. So Mr. Kelly, do you have any reason to	15 Q. What does applicant restrictions mean?
16 believe that Bates number 0000650 is not the letter	16 A. That's what we called flags from the flag
17 of reference referred to in your letter Bates number	17 file.
18 000647?	18 Q. Flag to file for what purpose?
19 A. I have no reason.	19 A. There are myriad a number of reasons.
20 Q. So continuing on with this exhibit, on	20 Q. Like in this case what was the reason?
21 November 22, 2006 you wrote a letter to A.O.	21 A. There would always be a reason listed
22 Roberts, MD and enclosed or attached a letter of	22 have It's other other aredentials investigation
	22 here. It's other, other, credentials investigation,
23 reference purportedly written by him on behalf of	23 credentials investigation, credentials
23 reference purportedly written by him on behalf of 24 Akoda on August 20, 2006, correct? 25 A. Yes.	

43 (169 to 172)

Conducted on 1	7
1 A. The flag was removed.	1 because a duplicate record examinee barred under
2 Q. So does the applicant restriction date	2 other number. Is that what it says?
3 column mean the date it was flagged?	3 A. That's what it says.
4 A. The first column would be the date it was	4 Q. And do you know why it was released?
5 flagged, yes.	5 A. I don't.
	6 Q. So is this examinee barred under other
6 Q. Ms. Sherlock? 7 A. Shirley Williams, yes.	
9 entry but the earliest in time entry is there was a 10 flag placed on 8/14/2000 for other reasons; is that	
11 correct?	10 Q. And is the other number the Igberase 11 number we've been talking about all day?
12 A. Yes. 13 Q. What is the level? What's the series	
14 of	Q. You just don't know what this means?A. Not on this one, no.
15 A. Four.	15 Q. The one immediately above it, the next
16 Q. Is that bad?	16 date, August 17, 2000, reason for flag, abbreviation
17 A. The number doesn't it's not on a grade.	17 for credentials is CREDS, hyphen, invest. Does that
18 It's what can be done with the applicant record	18 stand for investigation?
19 based on the restriction and who can see it.	19 A. Yes.
Q. What does level four mean?	20 Q. So there's a credential investigation
21 A. I don't know off the top of my head what	21 going on, correct?
22 that would be.	22 A. Yes.
Q. Would your answer be the same for level	Q. And it was released on August 30 by you?
24 three?	24 A. Yes.
25 A. Yes.	25 Q. And the comment says investigation of
70	72
1 Q. Okay. So let's help me with this. On	allegation this applicant is 0482700-2, correct?
2 August 14, 2000 for some other reason Akoda's file,	2 A. Yes.
3 if you will, was flagged. Is that the way to say	Q. Why did you release this on August 30 when
4 it?	4 you were still actively investigating the Jersey
5 A. The computer record would have been	5 Shore Medical Center allegations?
6 flagged.	6 A. If you see, it was re-restricted the very
7 Q. Meaning what? If somebody tried to access	7 same day on the road. So why it was don't, I don't
8 it?	8 know.
9 A. If they accessed it.	9 Q. So on the same date that you released it,
10 Q. What would happen? Things would burn?	10 August 30, 2000 for credentials investigation, it
11 A. Depends on what the level was, so, yeah.	11 was flagged again by somebody with the initial V,
12 Q. So	12 last name Kesting, K-E-S-T-I-N-G?
13 A. So in some cases it may say you can see	13 A. Yes.
14 this but not see that.	14 Q. "Applicant may have a previous ID number
15 Q. Okay. So that flag, the other reason was	15 0482700-2"?
16 under the comments section, because the comment	16 A. Yes.
17 section explains what other means or what CREDS	17 Q. Who is WK? William Kelly?
18 investigation means?	18 A. I'm assuming that's me, yeah.
19 A. It could add it would be reason.	19 Q. Why are your initials after that?
20 There's reasons there was a whole menu of level	20 A. I don't know.
21 three means this, level four means this.	Q. That was released on September 26, 2006?
Q. On August 14, 2000 Akoda's computer	22 A. That's what it says.
23 program was flagged by Ms. Williams?	23 Q. By whom? This Kesting individual?
24 A. That's what that would mean.	24 A. I don't know whether the user is
25 Q. And she or someone else entered a comment	25 referencing who restricted or released the

44 (173 to 176)

Conducted on	
73 1 restriction.	75 1 Q. Yes.
2 Q. Do you know why it was released?	2 A. I don't think so.
	3 Q. So am I to understand that this flagging
L	
l *	
5 Q. There you go.	5 certain people's access to the file? MS_MCENEOF: Objection to form
6 A. It's chronological from the bottom to the	6 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
7 top.	7 A. Yes, yes.
8 Q. Do you know why it was flagged why it	8 Q. Why? Why is ECFMG restricting personnel's
9 was released and then flagged again?	9 access to the computer record of this applicant?
10 A. I don't know.	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
11 Q. But the comment is the same thing?	11 A. Of course it would be for different
12 A. Yes.	12 things, but usually there would be a note about
13 Q. So it was re-flagged on the same day and	13 for this person to refer to the restricter.
14 released on October 9, 2006, correct?	14 Q. It's not on here.
15 A. Correct.	15 A. It may have been at the bottom of the
16 Q. And re-flagged the same day?	16 computer screen during the time it was restricted.
17 A. Correct.	17 Q. But you've told me everything that you
18 Q. And then the October 9, 2006 re-flagging	18 know about this?
19 is released February 20, 2007, correct?	19 A. Yes.
20 A. Correct.	20 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
21 Q. Do you know why?	21 (Exhibit No. 53 marked for
22 A. No.	22 identification.)
23 Q. Then on February 27 it was reinstated, the	23 A. I have reviewed the document.
24 flag that is, February 20, 2007?	Q. So it looks to me that Exhibit 53 consists
25 A. Yes, it was released on February 20, 2007	25 of three pages. Is that what you have?
74 1 and the same date it was flagged again.	76 1 A. Yes.
1 and the same date it was flagged again. 2 Q. Flagged again?	2 Q. Tell me what is this three-page document.
3 A. Yes.	3 A. Actually, I don't know.
4 Q. And the last entry is it was released on	4 Q. That hurts.
5 September 13, 2011?	5 A. And
6 A. Yes.	6 Q. You don't know?
7 Q. Do you know why?	7 A. I'm not familiar with these documents.
8 A. No.	8 Q. But does it appear to you to be some kind
9 Q. So from February 20, 2007 to September 10,	9 of a screenshot of the ECFMG computer system for
10 2011 this program remained flagged?	10 Akoda?
11 A. This applicant's computer record was	11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
12 flagged, yes.	12 A. That's what it appears to be.
13 Q. So if in the period from February 20, 2007	13 Q. But you're not familiar with
14 to September 10, 2011 an applicant, any applicant's	14 A. With these screens or this program.
15 file had been flagged, what information would ECFMG	15 Q. So you can't interpret it for us?
16 according to its practices and procedure have	16 A. Not definitively, yeah, you know.
17 provided to any residency program to which the	17 Q. So just a couple of general questions on
18 applicant was applying?	18 the first page which is Bates 0000594. What does
19 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	19 Token ID mean?
20 A. I really don't know. I don't recall.	20 A. When an individual applied to be an ECFMG
21 Q. Do you know whether any of the information	21 participate in ERAS, they received a token, a
22 about this flagging would have been provided to any	22 permission to submit documents, and so that's what
23 other organization about this applicant?	23 the token each one had a unique identification
24 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	24 number.
25 A. The flagging of the record?	25 Q. You don't I take it sitting here today,
	2. Tou don't I take it stitling here today,

45 (177 to 180)

77		79
1 because you told me you didn't participate in or	1 Q. You don't know whether his certification	19
2 have any knowledge of Akoda applying to Howard	2 was ever revoked by ECFMG?	
3 University for a residency program, you don't know	3 A. I think I was told it was, yes.	
4 whether he even completed that program?	4 MR. VETTORI: Give me five minutes to	
5 A. I have no knowledge.	5 talk to these people.	
6 Q. Do you know whether he was ever licensed	6 MS. MCENROE: Take a quick break.	
7 by the Maryland Board of Physicians?	7 (Recess taken at 3:05 p.m.)	
8 A. No, I do not know.	8 (Back on the record at 3:10 p.m.)	
9 Q. Do you know whether ECFMG provided any	9 CROSS-EXAMINATION	
10 documentation to the Maryland Board of Physicians in	10 BY MR. CERYES:	
11 connection with any application Akoda may have	11 Q. Mr. Kelly, my name is Brent Ceryes. I	
12 made	12 represent the plaintiffs in this as well. I	
13 A. I have no knowledge of that.	13 promised your counsel I will be as efficient as	
14 Q. That's beyond your scope of your duties at	14 possible and avoid going over material we already	
15 the time?	15 discussed, and I promised to do that.	
16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	16 I think you have your copies of your	
17 A. It would not necessarily have been beyond	17 exhibits there. I want to run through just a few of	
18 the scope, but it could happen and I would have no	18 these exhibits very briefly.	
19 knowledge.	19 First of all, if I could direct your	
Q. Do you remember anything at all about	20 attention to Exhibit No. 2. I want to confirm	
21 Akoda after the December 2000 period we talked about	21 something that I think is fairly obvious. This is a	
22 in detail?	22 form that, generally speaking, is completed by the	
23 A. No.	23 applicant, not by the ECFMG, correct?	
Q. Do you know anything about how, if at all,	24 A. Correct.	
25 ECFMG assists in a graduate of a residency program	25 Q. And the potential exception may be these	
78		80
1 obtaining privileges at a hospital, for example?	1 boxes in which it's indicated that the applicant	
2 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	2 should not write in this space and that's for office	
3 A. No.	3 use only?	
4 Q. You don't have anything to do with that?	4 A. Correct.	
5 A. I don't know that it is something that we	5 Q. Now, if we turn to the second-to-the-last	
6 did ECFMG did.	6 page of that exhibit, Bates stamp 157?	
 Q. You don't know whether ECFMG provides 	7 A. I see it.	
8 documentation or other information at the request of	8 Q. We have the section here which requests a	
9 an IMG when he or she applies to a hospital for	9 certification from medical school official regarding	
10 privileges?	10 the photograph that is included as part of the	
11 A. We did provide an ECFMG status report.	11 application. To your understanding, Mr. Kelly, what	
12 Either the program or the hospital or the candidate	12 is the purpose of having a medical school official	
13 would request from ECFMG that we send a report of	13 certify that the photograph, signature, and	
14 their status with us.	14 information on the form accurately applies to the	
15 Q. Meaning whether they were certified?	15 individual named above?	
16 A. Certified, right.	16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
17 Q. You don't have any personal knowledge	17 A. My recollection it was to help confirm	
18 whether that happened with Akoda?	18 this was the individual who went to that medical	
19 A. That is correct.	19 school.	
20 Q. And after you left in 2015, you don't know	20 Q. Now, in this particular application on	
21 what, if anything, happened with Akoda?	21 behalf of Igberase, there is no certification from a	
22 A. That is correct.	22 medical school official, correct?	
23 Q. You don't know anything about his plea	23 A. That is correct.	
24 agreement?	24 Q. However, there is an option as I	
25 A. I have no knowledge of that.	25 understand it that there would be a notarized a	

46 (181 to 184)

8	83
1 signature from a Notary and an explanation as to why	1 certification rather than the school, yes.
2 the form could not be signed in the presence of a	2 Q. In terms of whether the individual
medical school dean; is that correct?	3 pictured is in fact the person signing the
4 A. That is correct.	4 application, is that also a role the Notary plays in
5 Q. Those are two separate options that the	5 this instance?
6 applicant can select in completing this	6 A. Yes.
7 application?	7 Q. Now, how does ECFMG determine from which
8 A. Yes.	8 schools they will accept medical degrees?
9 Q. On this particular application there's no	9 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
10 explanation provided at all, correct?	10 A. I can state going back to what the
11 A. On this form, that is correct.	11 requirement was when I was there, and it had to be a
12 Q. With respect to this form, it would not	12 medical school that was recognized by the
13 represent a completed application on behalf of	13 appropriate agency in the country where the school
14 Igberase?	14 was located, which was a ministry of health or a
	15 licensing board and also list it in either at
15 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 16 A. Yeah, I don't know that I would say all	16 this period of time I think it was World Director of
17 the information is not on this form, yes.	17 Medical Schools which was published and maintained
18 Q. What kinds of explanations are deemed	18 by the World Health Organization and later it was
19 acceptable on behalf of an applicant in failing to	19 the International Medical Education Director, but at
20 provide a signature of a medical school official?	20 this period I believe it was World Director of
21 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	21 Medical Schools.
22 A. The most common one was they were no	22 Q. From the period of time from approximately
23 longer in the country where they went to medical	23 1990 to 2000, was there any process by which ECFMG
24 school and could not go to the dean's office.25 Q. And was that fact alone considered an	24 would develop relationships with these medical 25 schools in order to make sure that they had an open
1 acceptable reason for not having a signature of a	l line of communication with those institutions?
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	_
	A. In some cases, yes.Q. Do you know if ECFMG had such a
8 Q. Approximately what percentage of	Q. What about the University of Benin? A I do not know.
9 applicants apply for ECFMG certification while still	9 A. I do not know.
10 in the country where they went to medical school?	10 Q. I assume there are cases in which ECFMG
11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. I do not know.	11 determines an applicant has engaged in some fraud in
	12 the course of submitting an application? Fair?
13 Q. Is it most students?	13 A. Yes, there were instances.
14 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	14 Q. Can you provide me some estimate in terms
15 A. Most individuals who are still students,	15 of how frequent an occurrence that was, let's say
16 but with respect to graduates I don't know.	16 between 1990 and 2000, maybe as a percentage of
17 Q. To the extent that applicants are	17 total applicants?
18 permitted to submit an application without having a	18 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
19 signature of a medical school official verifying	19 A. I really don't have any idea how many were
20 that they are in fact the person submitting the	20 done, but just to let you know that we always
21 application, that would reduce the credibility of	21 reported and there is notification so it could be
22 that application in terms of, is this person who	22 reconstructed.
23 they say they are?	
MC MCENDOE, Obligation to Commit	Q. And as I understand it, one of the
 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. A. There is a Notary making that 	24 principle goals at ECFMG is to make sure or to do 25 is to verify that those people who are applying to

47 (185 to 188)

87

1 practice medicine here in the United States have A. It was standing committee of the ECFMG at authentic credentials when they come here to Board of Trustees for the specific charge of practice medicine. Fair? reviewing policies and procedures, making A. To assure they're competent physicians, recommendations to the Board for any changes or 5 yes. modifications to the certification requirements, and Q. And in your role with ECFMG you understood to review allegations for irregular behavior. 6 that one of the -- well, that residency programs and Q. And who, if any, at ECFMG had the ability 8 state medical boards rely upon ECFMG to conduct that to elevate potential suspicious conduct such that it 9 verification of foreign medical graduate credentials would be considered by the credentialing 10 prior to those individuals coming here to practice 10 committee? 11 medicine. Fair? A. It was generally a group, a review of a 11 12 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 group recommendation or decision of staff. A. That was one of the components of ECFMG Q. Sure. If you in particular -- and did you 13 14 hold the same position from approximately 1991 until 14 certification, yes. Q. And would you agree that ECFMG plays an 15 your retirement? 16 important role in public health by verifying that 16 A. No. 17 physicians who come here to practice medicine have 17 Q. Can you describe how your position with 18 the necessary and requisite credentials to do so? 18 ECFMG changed during that period of time? MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 19 20 A. That is part of it, to protect the 20 Calls for a narrative over 38 years. 21 American public, yes. 21 A. And I'm not sure of the exact dates for Q. And another role that ECFMG plays is 22 some of these, but around 1991 I think I was the 23 detecting or endeavoring to detect when an 23 manager of the information services department. I 24 individual lacks the -- well, when an individual has 24 was not involved in credentials, but around 1992 or 25 not been honest in presenting their identity or 25 1993 I became a manager of the credentials 88 86 credentials. 1 department for a period of time, and then I became MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. director of the credentials and records services, 2 O. Fair? and then at the time I retired, I was associate vice A. Yes, that -- yes. president for operations areas of credentials and Q. Were there occasions in your experience 5 information services, records-keeping, and a number with ECFMG where you found that certain medical of other areas. schools -- well, strike that. Q. Okay. So from the time beginning when you Were there occasions when you found were the manager of the credentialing department 9 that certain medical schools were not credible in 9 through until your retirement, if you had a 10 terms of the process of verifying the credentials of 10 particular concern about an applicant, would you 11 foreign medical graduates. 11 have the ability to elevate that concern to the MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 credentialing committee? 12 13 A. Of their own graduates? A. By myself solely? So long as nobody 14 14 objected, I think I might have. Q. Yes. Q. Okay. What was Stephen Seeling's role 15 A. I don't recall such an instance. 15 Q. Okay. Do you have a recollection of ever 16 with ECFMG? 17 finding that the University of Ibadan in particular **17** A. He was the vice president for operations. 18 had been in any way fraudulent or misleading in Q. If Mr. Seeling had a concern about a 19 response to requests from ECFMG? 19 potential applicant, would he also have the ability 20 to independently bring that before the credentialing 20 A. I have no knowledge of that. Q. Same question with regard to the 21 committee? 22 University of Benin? 22 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. A. When you say independently, he would have 23 A. I have no knowledge of that. 24 Q. What is the credentialing committee at 24 done that in conjunction with me. I would have been 25 ECFMG? What was it when you worked there? 25 part of that. I don't know that he would take an

48 (189 to 192)

Conducted on A	
89	9
1 independent action.	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
Q. Generally speaking, if Mr. Seeling had a	2 A. An allegation of irregular behavior, yeah,
3 concern about an applicant and expressed that to	3 but it would go through staff first. It's possible
4 you, would you tend to escalate that to the	4 the CEO, something might originate with them, but
5 credentialing committee?	5 very, very unlikely.
6 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	6 Q. Who was the CEO during the period of 1990
7 A. Yes.	7 to 2006?
8 Q. Is there anyone else who was during the	8 A. They were a couple of different ones.
9 period from approximately, let's say, 1990 to 2006,	9 Q. Okay. Can you do your best?
10 during that window of time, was there anyone else at	10 A. Yeah, yeah, and one of James Hallock,
11 ECFMG who was actively involved in the decision to	11 H-A-L-L-O-C-K, MD. One, because it was in the
12 elevate potential suspicious behavior to the	12 proceedings there, was Nancy Gary, G-A-R-Y, MD. And
13 credentialing committee?	13 there may have been Marjorie Wilson, W-I-L-S-O-N,
14 A. Mr. Seeling's predecessor Marie Shafron	14 MD. Those were the three names, I think.
15 who was vice president of operations prior to him.	15 Q. All right. Okay. Let's go back to the
16 Q. Do you recall when that transition took	16 exhibits, if you would?
17 place between Shafron and Seeling?	17 A. Sure.
18 A. I think she left around 1998.	18 Q. If you would go to No. 22 23.
19 Q. And under what criteria were you to	19 A. Okay.
20 determine that an issue should be brought before the	20 Q. Now, you reviewed this document with
21 credentialing committee?	21 Mr. Vettori, and in the section four, as you
22 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	22 previously addressed, this individual applying under
23 A. There are a couple criteria or factors,	23 the name Akoda did not enter a US Social Security
24 and one was something that fell under our definition	24 number, correct?
25 of irregular behavior, an action or attempted	25 A. Yes.
90	92
1 action, that could or would subvert the ECFMG	1 Q. Certainly the expectation is if an
2 certification process, et cetera, and so it had to	2 individual has a Social Security number, that they
3 be something that directly concerned us. And then	3 would write that on the application?
4 you would have to have enough information to take to	4 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
5 the credentials committee for them to be able to	5 A. That's a reasonable expectation, yes.
6 make an informed decision. And at due notice you	6 Q. And is entering a Social Security number a
7 would follow procedures, send an allegation to the	7 requirement of completing the form?
8 candidate, put them on notice, give then an	8 A. No.
9 opportunity to respond.	9 Q. Why not?
10 Q. Okay. And were these criteria set forth	10 A. In many cases individuals did not have
11 in any written policies or protocols maintained by	11 Social Security numbers.
12 ECFMG?	12 Q. Retrospeculatively we know that well,
13 A. There were policies and procedures	13 in fact subsequent to his application, this
14 regarding irregular behavior written, yes.	14 individual under the name of Akoda did provide a
15 Q. And where were they maintained?	15 Social Security number?
16 A. At different times at different places,	16 A. I think
17 and in the earlier periods they were hard copy typed	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
18 printout. Later they were actually in the ECFMG	18 A there's reference in the letter to
19 information booklet and on the website.	19 ECFMG's receipt of a Social Security number.
20 Q. Okay. And so were was this typically a	20 Q. All right. What, if anything, did ECFMG
21 decision strike that.	21 do with the Social Security information when
22 Unless you or Mr. Seeling or Ms.	22 received through an application such as this?
23 Shafron brought an issue to the credentialing	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
24 committee, they would have no way to address it. Is 25 that fair?	24 A. I know it was entered into the database.
175 that tair?	25 Q. Okay.

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1 A. And it was one of the items that would be	1 them, but yes.	
2 used if we had for some individual to check to see	2 Q. And ECFMG undertook the role to provide	
3 if they were potentially duplicate records.	3 some verification with respect to those letters of	
4 Q. Was there any effort made to investigate	4 recommendation?	
5 the owner of the Social Security number?	5 A. No.	
6 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	6 Q. In this particular case you reviewed with	
7 A. I'm not sure what you mean by	7 Mr. Vettori a series of letters that you wrote in	
 Q. Was there any I'll rephrase the 	8 response to an application written by Akoda asking	
9 question and ask a new question.	9 those individuals to verify that the letters of	
10 Was there any effort made in the	10 recommendation were authentic. Do you recall	
11 period of time between 1990 and 2006 to run the	11 that?	
12 Social Security number against any databases to find	12 A. Yes.	
13 out any information that you might be able to about	13 Q. Is that not something that you would do in	
14 a particular applicant?	14 the normal course?	
15 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	15 A. That was not a routine procedure.	
16 A. Do you mean databases outside of ECFMG?	16 Q. And why is it that you elected to do it in	
17 Q. Correct.	17 this case?	
18 A. I have no knowledge that we did that.	18 A. My belief is that because he was otherwise	
19 Q. Presumably if that was something ECFMG	19 being investigated.	
20 did, you would have knowledge of it in your role	Q. And so safe to say that at that point in	
21 within the organization?	21 2006 you had some concerns about Akoda's	
22 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	22 credibility?	
23 A. Yes.	23 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
24 Q. All right. I think when asked about the	24 A. Yes.	
25 ECFMG role in the ERAS system you referred to it as	25 Q. And so under these circumstances you	
94		96
1 a dean station?	1 thought it was important to reach out to those	
2 A. Dean's office.	2 individuals from whom Akoda had offered letters of	
 Q. Dean's office. So what do you mean by 	3 recommendation to find out if they were in fact	
4 that?	4 authentic?	
5 A. It's the facilitator for the process to	5 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
6 gather together all the components of an application	6 A. That is correct.	
7 for a residency program and submit them on behalf of	7 Q. And as far as what is reflected in the	
8 the graduate. Unlike in the US, the University of	8 record and to the best of your recollection, none of	
9 Pennsylvania School of Medicine, that dean's office,	9 those individuals responded to your letters,	
10 would gather together all the documents for its	10 correct?	
11 graduates to submit to the residency programs.	11 A. That is correct.	
12 ECFMG did that for international medical	12 Q. In other words, your concerns regarding	
13 graduates.	13 Akoda's credibility were not alleviated by that	
14 Q. And how was ECFMG compensated for that	14 process that you went through in sending out these	
15 effort?	15 letters to those individuals?	
16 A. There was a fee for the ERAS token, and my	16 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	
17 recollection is that that's how it was	17 A. We did not receive verification of those	
18 compensated.	18 letters of recommendation.	
19 Q. That was paid by the applicant?	19 Q. Did you if you would turn to Exhibit	
20 A. By the yes.	20 51.	
	20 31. 21 A. Yes.	
[7] () And so is it generally the fact that	21 A. 105.	
21 Q. And so is it generally the fact that	22 O First of all — actually if we would se	
22 residency programs require letters of reference as	22 Q. First of all actually, if we would go	
22 residency programs require letters of reference as 23 part of an application?	23 to the actual letter of reference reportedly from a	
22 residency programs require letters of reference as		

50 (197 to 200)

07	00
97 At some point you received notice	99 1 A. I remember seeing that ERAS transmittal
2 that Akoda sought to use ECFMG's ERAS service for	1 A. I remember seeing that ERAS transmittal 2 sheet we saw in these materials.
4 A. At that time I was obviously aware that he	4 A. Not that I recall.
5 was participating in the ERAS, yes.	5 Q. Now, getting back to this letter of
6 Q. I assume that ECFMG would have some	6 reference well so still not there yet.
7 knowledge of why the applicant was trying to use	7 When you would receive a request such
8 ERAS as between applying to different residency	8 as this or when your office would receive a request
9 programs?	9 such as this, would you then go back and review the
10 A. Yes.	10 applicant's file?
11 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
12 Q. So they would fill out some application	12 What kind of such as this?
13 and presumably as part of that application would	13 A. That's what I'm trying to say.
14 notify ECFMG where they sought to obtain a	14 Q. When an ERAS request for an individual
15 residency?	15 seeking to apply for residency programs, how would
MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	16 you go about processing that? Can you walk me
17 A. I'm trying to remember where the	17 through the steps?
18 designation of where they were applying comes in.	MS. MCENROE: Objection for form.
19 Yes, we did have that information of the	19 A. I want to clarify that. That was not in
20 institutions to which they were applying, yes.	20 my particular area of operations, so I don't know
21 Q. In review of the file is there an	21 that I could speak to it.
22 application that Akoda would have to have submitted	22 Q. At some point you became aware that this
23 to ECFMG to receive this service?	23 individual named Akoda was seeking to use the ERAS
24 A. I don't know that it was an application.	24 services?
25 There was a request for a token. I don't recall	25 A. In this particular case, yes.
98	200
1 what that entailed.	1 Q. How did that come to your attention?
 1 what that entailed. 2 Q. Do you write for it or is it something you 	Q. How did that come to your attention?A. In looking at the totality of documents it
 1 what that entailed. 2 Q. Do you write for it or is it something you 3 do online? 	 Q. How did that come to your attention? A. In looking at the totality of documents it most likely was through the flag.
 1 what that entailed. 2 Q. Do you write for it or is it something you 3 do online? 4 A. I know at some point it was online. At 	 Q. How did that come to your attention? A. In looking at the totality of documents it most likely was through the flag. Q. And so because the existence of this flag
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51 (201 to 204)

	August 20, 2019
1 Operations Squadron, you of course would have	1 letters SSS.
	Q. Can you read what's below that?
3 this letter to Charles A. Francis, MD, correct?	3 A. I believe it says, "Why some things are
4 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	4 suspicions or suspicious." And that's in a
5 A. I don't know I don't know that I	5 different handwriting.
6 personally may have reviewed it, but someone would	6 Q. All right. This is a letter of
7 have reviewed it.	7 recommendation purportedly on behalf of Akoda and
8 Q. Okay. You, I'm sure well. Had you	8 not Igberase, correct?
9 reviewed this letter of reference, can we agree that	9 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
10 this document would raise red flags for you based	10 A. Correct.
11 upon your years of experience in terms of the	11 Q. What were you indicating by writing
12 credibility assigned to this particular letter of	12 'Igberase transcript, question mark'?
13 reference?	13 A. I don't know.
14 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	14 Q. Fair to say at this point you had some
15 Q. Is it what it purports to be?	15 concerns that Igberase and Akoda maybe have been one
16 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	16 and the same person?
17 A. I've seen all kinds of letters of	17 MS. MCENROE: Objection.
18 recommendation, and I can't say that there is any	18 A. Based on the other documents, yes.
19 one that I would be more concerned about this than	19 Q. Do you know what transcript you're
20 maybe other ones that turned out to be legitimate.	20 referring to?
21 Q. Did you make any effort or did anyone in	21 A. No.
22 your office make any effort to confirm that Charles	22 Q. What does the SSS mean?
23 A. Francis is in fact a licensed medical	23 A. I believe it referenced Stephen Seeling
24 physician?	24 the vice president of operations.
25 A. Verifying someone's licensure status would	Q. And to what purpose or to what end?
202	204
1 not have been something we would have done.	1 A. I don't recall.
 Q. Okay. Certainly you would have the 	2 Q. Do you think this is something you would
3 ability to do that if you wanted to. Someone in	3 have spoken with him about in around 2006?
4 Virginia in 2006, you could have determined whether	4 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
5 they had a there's a licensed physician by the	5 A. It's possible.
6 name of Charles A. Francis as of that point in	6 Q. The letter of reference from Charles A.
7 time?	7 Francis lists a couple of telephone numbers. Did
8 MS. MCENROE: Objection.	8 you make any effort to call those telephone
9 A. I'm sure there was a process, yes.	9 numbers?
10 Q. Did you make any effort to find out if	10 A. There is nothing in the record to indicate
11 Charles A. Francis actually existed as a person?	11 that I did, no.
12 A. By writing to him would be the only way I	12 Q. Typically that's something you would
13 see here.	13 document had you done it?
14 Q. Your effort in that regard was not did	14 A. Had I done it, yes.
15 not neither confirm nor deny that he was an existing	15 Q. Going on to the letter to Phil Robertson,
16 person?	16 MD, Maxicare, Incorporated?
17 A. That is correct.	17 A. Okay.
18 Q. At the top of Exhibit 51 there are some	18 Q. First of all, just to be clear, it seems
19 notes. Is it your handwriting?	19 to be a similar letter to each individual, but one
20 A. Part of it is my handwriting, I believe,	20 of the things that you request is any biographic
21 yes.	21 information you may have concerning Doctor Akoda
Q. Can you read for me what's written up	22 such as date of birth, medical school, and medical
23 there?	23 school graduation date?
24 A. Okay. The part that's in my handwriting	24 A. Yes, I see that.
25 is, "Igberase transcript, question mark," and the	25 Q. That's because you had concerns about each

52 (205 to 208)

207 of those elements of Doctor Akoda's background at Q. And next to the receive date there is a 2 this point. Fair? reference handwritten SH10-16. Do you know what 3 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 3 that is? A. They were the items that were at question A. I don't. That would have been in the ERAS 4 in the investigation, yes. 5 department. Q. And in particular as of 2006 you had seen Q. Doctor, if you would go to Exhibit 25 -- I 6 various dates of birth assigned to Doctor Akoda, the mean, Mr. Kelly? individual named Doctor Akoda, correct? A. Okay. I'm looking at Exhibit 25. Q. And this has been addressed before in Mr. A. I think the -- I know -- I don't know 10 that -- it may have just been, you know, as part of 10 Vettori's questions. This is a medical degree of 11 biographic data. I don't know that we were -- that 11 some sort, a purported medical degree for Johnbull 12 this means necessarily that we were questioning that 12 Nosa Akoda. In your review of the medical chart, 13 or who the medical school was as much to confirm who 13 you never received a medical degree in the name of 14 Akoda was. 14 John Nosa Akoda, correct? 15 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. Q. This is not a request that you typically 16 make to individuals submitting letters of 16 A. There is none in these records. 17 recommendation on behalf of applicants for ERAS 17 Q. Okay. If we go to Exhibit 26. Despite 18 service, correct? 18 the fact that ECFMG had not received a medical MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 19 diploma in the name of John Nosa Akoda, it 19 20 A. At that time that is correct. 20 nevertheless certified that John Nosa Akoda had 21 Q. Okay. So the letter from Phil 21 satisfied the requirements of ECFMG and could 22 Robertson -- similar questions as before -- did you 22 proceed on with residency training. Fair? 23 make any effort to verify as to whether Phil 23 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 24 Robertson is in fact the name of a licensed 24 A. And apply to residency training, yes. 25 physician in the State of Maryland? 25 Q. Let's go to 41 -- actually, start with 42. 206 208 A. Other than sending a letter to a Phil 1 Towards the lower part of the page there is Robertson as shown here, not that I see. reference here -- this, by the way, is notes that 2 you took contemporaneous with your phone call with Q. Certainly if you want to confirm whether 4 there was a licensed medical doctors named Phil Doctor McCorkel? Robertson, that's something you would have had the 5 A. Yes. ability to do in 2006? Q. And you write, "While Akoda said he was 6 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. going to Nigeria, they have info he's in Maryland." 8 A. There was a process in place to do that, Is that something that you learned from Mr. 9 McCorkel -- Doctor McCorkel? yes. Q. And there is a reference -- this is a 10 A. Yes. 11 document from Maxicare, Incorporated. Did you make Q. That was further evidence that Akoda or 12 any effort to investigate what Maxicare, 12 this individual going by the name of Akoda was 13 Incorporated is? 13 misrepresenting certain facts about his background. A. I don't see that. 14 Fair? Q. Again, that's something that you would 15 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 16 have done -- if that's something you did, it is A. I don't know that I would necessarily say 16 17 something you would have documented in the file? MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 18 18 MS. MCENROE: Are you pretty close to

25

20

19 wrapping up?

24 from this individual.

MR. CERYES: Yes.

Q. Moving on to 41, there is a -- this is the

22 discussion that -- the memo you wrote to the file 23 regarding this Nigerian passport that you obtained

What ability did you have in

19

25

A. That is correct.

24 documented in the file?

A. Yes.

Q. There is also a telephone number indicated

21 here on this letter of recommendation. Had you made

22 that phone call to speak with the purported Phil

23 Robertson, that's something you would have

53 (209 to 212)

209	
	2
1 approximately 2000 to verify passports at ECFMG?	1 obviously was included.
2 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form	2 Q. Do you know if this was in fact within a
3 Already covered this with co-counsel.	3 file on behalf of an official file for Akoda versus
4 A. When you say what ability, you mean?	4 kept somewhere else with ECFMG's records?
5 Q. What resources did you have at your	5 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
6 disposal to verify the authenticity of this Nigerian	6 A. I don't know.
7 passport?	7 Q. Is there any justification that you can
8 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	8 think of as we sit here today as to why a document
9 A. I don't know that there were any in-house	9 concerning a physician's credibility and honesty
T ·	10 would not be included within their official file?
10 resources. Is that what you're referring to?	
Q. In-house or out of house.	11 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
12 A. Right.	12 A. I don't know.
Q. Any databases or other sources in which	13 Q. You conclude that in the conclusion of
14 you could have verified?	14 Paragraph No. 4 that you don't think this is enough
15 A. I don't recall any, no.	15 for the committee.
16 Q. Now, moving on to 48 actually, go to	Help me understand in view of the
17 47, if you would.	17 various documents previously discussed why you did
18 A. Okay.	18 not believe that this was sufficient evidence to
19 Q. Do you know when this document was	19 even raise before a credentialing committee.
20 prepared?	20 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
21 A. No.	21 A. Based on experience and working with the
22 Q. Do you know if it was before or after	22 documents and presumably maybe talking with other
23 2006?	23 people that, you know, there was a staff had to
24 A. No.	24 review all the materials that were part of the
25 Q. All right. So on 48 you write that, "The	25 that were the result of the investigation, and part
2 0	2 2
	1 of it was a determination whether there was
2 not think it should be made part of the official	2 enough we thought there was enough information
3 file."	3 for the committee in its review to make an informed
4 If not in the official file, where	4 decision.
1- 11 1 11 10	
5 was this document located?	5 Q. Were you ever part of any presentation to
6 A. I don't know.	5 Q. Were you ever part of any presentation to 6 the credentials committee regarding a Doctor John
 6 A. I don't know. 7 Q. Okay. What was your thinking or purpose 	5 Q. Were you ever part of any presentation to
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2.3

Transcript of William C. Kelly Conducted on August 20, 2019

54 (213 to 216)

2 5

MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. A. No. In some cases if there had been a 2 A. I don't know. finding of irregular behavior that we would tell the Q. You've not seen any documentation in the applicant their status report was annotated. file reflecting a decision one way or the other in Q. As of 2006 there had not been a finding of that regard? irregular behavior with respect to Akoda, correct? A. That is correct. 6 A. I have not. Q. You've not seen any correspondence to any Q. And so would it be your expectation in 8 particular residency program regarding Akoda --8 view of that that the status -- ECFMG status that 9 well, strike that -- with the exception of the ERAS 9 ECFMG would send out would not contain any 10 form that you previously alluded to? 10 information about the various concerns that we've A. That is correct. 11 addressed previously? 11 O. With respect to the levels of flags that 12 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 13 we discussed that concept generally, I understand 13 A. That is correct. 14 you might not have a recollection specifically of 14 Q. All right. In this particular case you 15 what the different levels mean. This is Exhibit 52. 15 made the decision in 2000 that this -- the Akoda 16 matter should not proceed to the credentialing A. I have it. Q. What is the general concern that is being 17 committee, correct? 18 addressed through the use of flags on internal ECFMG A. It was my belief that it should not at 19 servicers with regard to who can see what? 19 that time go to the credentialing committee, yes. MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. Q. Did you -- and ultimately you were the one 21 responsible for, following discussion with staff as 21 A. Well, it's not just who can see what. 22 It's what you can do with the record, and that would 22 to making that decision whether it should or should 23 not. Fair? 23 vary based upon the reason behind it. Q. Certainly one of the purposes of the flags 24 A. At that time, yes. 25 in situations like in 2006 when someone went to 25 Q. Would it have been reasonable for you to 2 4 2.6 1 Akoda's file, there was presumably a flag that 1 have decided to the contrary, that let's have the 2 alerted them that they should take some further credentialing committee look at this and see what 3 investigation on this case. Fair? they think? A. They would need to check with the person 4 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. who flagged it to see if they could proceed, yes, A. When you say reasonable, based on the and what they can proceed with. record, at the time I didn't think it was reasonable action to take at that time based on the information Q. I think you mentioned another purpose is actually to hide certain information from certain 8 I had. 9 staff at ECFMG? Q. Certainly when we make decisions sitting MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 10 like this, we look at the risks versus the benefits. 10 A. That's -- not really not so much that. I 11 Fair? 12 think maybe I misspoke with that. MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. 12 A. But you're looking at -- this decision not Q. All right. Do you know what the range of 13 14 levels is? 14 to provide it? 15 MS. MCENROE: Objection --15 Q. Right. A. My recollection was there were five A. Yes. 16 17 separate restriction levels. 17 O. And so in this situation what were the Q. You mentioned in your prior testimony that 18 risks or what were the potential bad outcomes or 19 ECFMG would send a status report to individuals 19 consequences that would be associated with bringing 20 requesting a status report on someone's ECFMG 20 this issue to the credentialing committee for their 21 certification; is that correct? 21 consideration? 22 A. Yes. 22 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form. A. That there was not enough information for Q. Was that essentially a binary 24 determination, either they're certified or not 24 them to be make an informed decision. 25 certified? Q. Certainly that's a conclusion the 25

55 (217 to 220)

	August 20, 2019
2 7	2.9
1 credentialing committee could come to on their own	1 ECFMG; is that correct?
2 account, correct?	2 A. Yes.
3 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	3 Q. Would that represent the majority if not
4 A. Yes.	4 all of the cases in which you've given deposition
5 MS. MCENROE: We've been going almost	5 testimony or were they in other matters?
6 an hour. You said you're going to be brief.	6 A. Those are some of the cases, yes.
7 MR. CERYES: Yes.	7 Q. Have you given testimony in any other case
8 Q. Does the credentialing committee meet on	8 regarding strike that.
9 some regular basis?	9 Have you given testimony in any case
10 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	10 wherein there was an allegation that ECFMG was in
11 Q. Or did they?	11 some way negligent in its credentialing of a
12 A. At that time it varied according to this,	12 physicians.
13 but I think for a long period there is no set	MS. MCENROE: Objection to the form.
14 schedule. It was if there were just allegations for	14 Asked and answered.
15 it to review, you would set up a meeting, but at	15 A. I don't remember.
16 some point we started having them in conjunction	MR. CERYES: Do you want to take a
17 with the periodic Board of Trustees meetings.	17 minute?
18 Q. When there would be a meeting, would	18 MR. VETTORI: I'm good.
19 multiple issues typically be discussed at that	MR. CERYES: Okay. I'm sorry, one
20 time?	20 other question for you. I don't mean to get
21 A. Yes.	21 everybody excited.
22 Q. Mr. Kelly, you mentioned that you had	22 BY MR. CERYES:
23 given testimony on other cases in the past,	23 Q. If we go to Exhibit 53.
24 deposition testimony, correct?	24 A. I have it in front of me.
25 A. Yes.	25 Q. Great. There is in the text box toward
2 8	220
1 Q. Can you estimate on practically	1 the bottom of this document a reference from it
2 approximately how many depositions you've given?	2 says, "Anna, do not scan any document into applicant
3 A. Fewer than ten. Anywhere from five to	3 file, period. Bring all documents to Anna,
4 ten, maybe.	4 parentheses, CREDS, invest, bring to Virginia, end
5 Q. In what circumstances have you been asked	5 parentheses."
6 to give deposition testimony?	6 Why was it the case that there was
7 A. I think they were all ECFMG related when I	7 some instruction here to not scan documents into an
8 was employed at ECFMG.	8 applicant file.
9 Q. And so you were testifying as a	9 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
10 representative or employee of ECFMG with regard to	10 Also a reminder the witness testified earlier he
11 certain aspects of their operations?	11 didn't know anything about this document when
12 A. Yes.	12 counsel asked him.
13 Q. Have you had the well, were those	13 A. That's correct, I don't know what this
14 generally lawsuits in which ECFMG was a defendant?	14 document is.
15 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	15 Q. Okay. I'll re-ask the question. Are you
16 A. The cases that I recall, the answer is	16 aware of any reason why documents from for an
17 yes.	17 applicant would not be scanned into an applicant
18 Q. To your knowledge, has ECFMG ever been	18 file?
19 sued or been a defendant in a case involving	MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.
20 negligent credentialing of a physician?	20 A. I don't know any reason why.
21 MS. MCENROE: Objection to form.	21 Q. All right. Have you seen any is it
22 A. I have no knowledge.	22 commonplace for an applicant through the ERAS system
23 Q. I know ECFMG has been sued by physicians	23 to include a personal statement?
24 in the past for their for being deprived	24 A. My recollection is that that was one of
25 privileging through ECFMG or credentialing through	25 the expected documents.

56 (221 to 224)

22	223
 Q. And your expectation would be in this case 	1 WITNESS: William Kelly
2 that the applicant Akoda would have produced such a	2 DATE: August 20, 2019
3 document?	3 CASE: Monique Russell, et al v. ECFMG
4 A. It was one of the expected documents.	4
5 Q. Have you seen a personal statement from	5
6 Akoda	6 DISTRIBUTION TO COUNSEL: The original signature
7 A. I don't recall.	7 page/errata sheet was sent to Elisa McEnroe, Esq. to
8 Q. All right. That's a wrap.	8 obtain signature for the deponent. When signed,
· ·	9 please forward same to Paul Vettori, Esq. for
10 minute to make sure we don't have anything.	10 inclusion with the original of the deposition
11 MR. VETTORI: Sure.	11 transcript.
12 (Recess taken.)	12
MS. MCENROE: Nothing from us today.	13 WITNESS INSTRUCTIONS: After reading the transcript
14 Thank you very much.	14 of your deposition, please not any change or
15 THE COURT REPORTER: Before we go off	15 correction and the reason for it on the errata
16 the record, orders?	16 sheet. DO NOT make any notations on the transcript
17 MR. VETTORI: I'm ordering one.	17 itself. Use additional sheets if necessary.
18 MS. MCENROE: Us as well. Get an	18
19 electronic. We don't need a hard copy	19 SIGN AND DATE THE ERRATA SHEET and return it, along
	20 with the transcript, to your counsel.
	* * *
21 electronic transcript.	21
THE COURT REPORTER: And minuscript.	22
23 (Whereupon, the deposition was	23
24 concluded at 4:20 p.m.)	24
- 1	25
175	
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222	224
1 C RT F CAT	1 ACKNOW DG M NT OF D PON NT
222	224
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